Selected papers from the Twenty-Second Topical Meeting on the Technology of Fusion Energy—Part 1
August 21–25, 2016, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Contents

vii Preface
   Adam Cohen, Arnie Kellman, Susana Reyes

TECHNICAL PAPERS

199 Current Status of Large Helical Device and Its Prospect for Deuterium Experiment
   M. Osakabe, Y. Takeiri, T. Morisaki, G. Motojima, K. Ogawa, M. Isobe, M. Tanaka,
   S. Murakami, A. Shimizu, K. Nagaoka, H. Takahashi, K. Nagasaki, H. Takahashi,
   T. Fujita, Y. Oya, M. Sakamoto, Y. Ueda, T. Akiyama, H. Kasahara, S Sakakibara,
   R. Sakamoto, M. Tokitani, H. Yamada, M. Yokoyama, Y. Yoshimura, LHD Experiment Group

211 The Challenges of Plasma Material Interactions in Nuclear Fusion Devices and Potential Solutions
   J. Rapp

222 Progress in the U.S./Japan PHENIX Project for the Technological Assessment of Plasma Facing Components for DEMO Reactors
   Yutai Katoh, Daniel Clark, Yoshio Ueda, Yuji Hatano, Minami Yoda, Adrian S. Sabau,
   Takehiko Yokomine, Lauren M. Garrison, J. Wilna Geringer, Akira Hasegawa,
   Tatsuya Hinoki, Masashi Shimada, Dean Buchenauer, Yasuhsa Oya, Takeo Muroga

233 Recent R&D Results on Fusion Nuclear Technology for ITER and DEMO Reactor in Japan
   Toshihiko Yamanishi, Norikiyo Koizumi, Masataka Nakahira, Yoshihiko Nunoa,
   Satoshi Suzuki, Hiroyuki Tobari, Mieko Kashiwagi, Takaaki Isono, Takashi Inoue,
   Makoto Sugimoto, Yoshinori Kusama, Yoshinori Kawamura, Hiroyasu Tanigawa,
   Masaru Nakamichi, Takashi Nozawa, Tsuyoshi Hoshino, Yoshih Ueda, Yuji Hatano,
   Takeo Muroga, Satoshi Fukada

242 Examples of What Fusion Energy Can Contribute to the Near Term Needs of Society Before We Build the First Fusion Power Plant
   G. L. Kulcinski, J. F. Santarius

248 An Improved Near Term 14 MeV Neutron Test Facility for Fusion Power Plant Materials
   G. L. Kulcinski, Ross F. Radel, Andrew Davis

255 Study on the Thermally-Induced Stress and Relaxation of Ceramic Breeder Pebble Beds
   Mahmoud Lotfy, Alice Ying, Mohamed Abdou, Yi-Hyun Park, Seungyon Cho

—continued—
Contents continued

VOLUME 72 · NUMBER 3 · OCTOBER 2017

263 Transient Hot-Wire Experimental System for Measuring the Effective Thermal Conductivity of a Ceramic Breeder Pebble Bed
   Christopher Kang, Yi-Hyun Park, Jon T. Van Lew, Alice Ying, Mohamed Abdou,
   Seungyon Cho

271 Parametric Thermal and Flow Analysis of ITER Diagnostic Shield Module

278 Computational Investigation of the Thermal-Hydraulic Performance for Twisted Tape
   Enabled High Heat Flux Components
   E. Clark, A. Lumsdaine, K. Ekici, A. Ruggles

285 Overview of Thermal Hydraulics of Helium-Cooled Solid Divertors
   M. Yoda, S. I. Abdel-Khalik

294 An Experimental Investigation of the Effect of Jet-to-Surface Distance on the Thermal
   Hydraulics of the Helium-Cooled Modular Divertor with Multiple Jets
   B. Zhao, S. A. Musa, S. I. Abdel-Khalik, M. Yoda

300 Optimization of Multiple Jet Arrays for Helium-Cooled Finger-Type Divertors
   B. Zhao, S. A. Musa, S. I. Abdel-Khalik, M. Yoda

306 Reversed Heat Flux Study of Impinging-Jet Water Cooling for Helium-Cooled Finger-Type
   Divertors
   S. A. Musa, B. Zhao, S. I. Abdel-Khalik, M. Yoda

312 Analysis of the ITER ECH Waveguide Transmission Line Expansion Unit
   Claire Luttrell, Ethan Coffey, Ira Griffith, Greg Hanson, Arnold Lumsdaine,
   Chuck Schaich

318 Design and Commissioning of a Three-Barrel Shattered Pellet Injector for DIII-D Disruption
   Mitigation Studies
   S. Meitner, L. R. Baylor, N. Commaux, D. Shiraki, S. Combs, T. Bjorholm, T. Ha,
   W. McGinnis

324 ITER ECH Switch Design and Analysis
   Dennis L. Youchison, Alex M. Melin, Arnold Lumsdaine, Charles R. Schaich,
   Gregory R. Hanson

331 Design, Analysis, and Testing of a Hot Calibration Source for the ITER-ECE Diagnostic System
   A. Ouroua, J. H. Beno, A. Bryant, D. Weeks, P. Phillips, W. L. Rowan

—continued—
Contents continued

VOLUME 72 · NUMBER 3 · OCTOBER 2017

337 Characterization of He-Induced Bubble Formation in Tungsten due to Exposure from an Electron Cyclotron Resonance Plasma Source
   D. Donovan, D. Buchenauer, J. Whaley, G. Wright, C. M. Parish, X. Hu

347 Design Approach for FESS-FNSF In-Vessel Components and Constraints Imposed On Radial/Vertical Build Definition
   L. El-Guebaly, M. Elias, B. Madani, C. Martin, E. Marriott, FESS-FNSF Team

354 ST-Based Fusion Nuclear Science Facility: Breeding Issues and Challenges of Protecting HTS Magnets
   L. El-Guebaly, M. Harb, A. Davis, J. Menard, T. Brown

362 Lead Benchmark Experiment with DT Neutrons at JAEA/FNS
   Saerom Kwon, Masayuki Ohta, Satoshi Sato, Chikara Konno, Kentaro Ochiai

368 Analysis of Radiation Transport due to Activated Coolant in the ITER Neutral Beam Injection Cell
   Katherine Royston, Stephen Wilson, Joel Risner, Ahmad Ibrahim, Michael Loughlin

374 Experiment to Recover Tritium from Li-Pb Blanket and Understanding Chemistry of the Li<sub>17</sub>Pb<sub>83</sub>–H System
   Satoshi Fukada, Mao Kinjyo, Takuji Oda, Terunori Nishikawa, Kødunari Katayama

382 Thermal Design Investigation for a Finable Blanket System
   Hiroki Shishido, Noritaka Yusa, Hitotoki Hashizume, Yoshiki Ishii, Norikazu Ohtori

389 Japanese Fusion Materials Development Path to DEMO
   Takeo Muroga, Hiroyasu Tanigawa

398 Fatigue Properties of SiC/SiC Composites Under Various Loading Modes
   Shuhei Nogami, Takashi Nozawa, Daichi Kawai, Wenhai Guan, Akira Hasegawa

404 Gas Gun Model and Comparison to Experimental Performance of Pipe Guns Operating with Light Propellant Gases and Large Cryogenic Pellets
   S. K. Combs, J. R. Reed, M. S. Lyttle, L. R. Baylor, J. R. Carmichael, T. E. Gebhart, S. J. Meitner, D. A. Rasmussen

416 Characterization of Tritium Isotopic Permeation Through ARAA in Diffusion Limited and Surface Limited Regimes
   Hongjie Zhang, Alice Ying, Mohamed Abdou, Masashi Shimada, Bob Pawelko, Seungyon Cho

—continued—
Contents continued

VOLUME 72 · NUMBER 3 · OCTOBER 2017

426 Performance Testing of a Prototype Pd-Ag Diffuser
   Gregg A. Morgan, Brittany J. Hodge, Anita S. Poore

434 Numerical Stress Analysis During cooldown and Compressive Loading in an Imperfect
   Nb3Sn Wire
   Luc d’Hauthuille, YuHu Zhai

439 Quench Propagation in a TF Coil of the EU DEMO
   L. Savoldi, R. Bonifetto, A. Brighenti, V. Corato, L. Muzzi, S. Turtu, R. Zanino,
   at. Zappatore

449 Expanding Operational Space in Inertial Electrostatic Confinement D-D Neutron Generators
   Matt K. Michalak, Aaron N. Fancher, Gerald L. Kulcinski, John F. Santarius

455 Identification of Landmines and IEDs Using Compact Fusion Neutron Sources on Drones
   G. L. Kulcinski, J. F. Santarius, K. Johnson, A. Megahed, R. L. Bonomo

TECHNICAL NOTES

461 Historical Fission Plant Availability and the Operation Goal for a Fusion DEMO
   Lee C. Cadwallader

469 Reducing the Peak-to-Average-Power-Ratio in Fusion Blankets
   Marco Riva, Christian Di Sanzo, Mohamed Abdou, Mahmoud Youssef

478 Modeling of Electromagnetic Loads on DEMO First Stage Divertor
   Valter Cocilovo, Giuseppe Ramogida

483 Progress in the Development of a Double Stub Tuner for Alcator C-Mod Lower Hybrid Current
   Drive System
   P. Koert, D. Terry, E. Fitzgerald, S. Wukitch

488 Recent Upgrades of the DIII-D Impurity Granule Injector
   M. S. Vorenkamp, A. Nagy, A. Bortolon, R. Lunsford, R. Maingi, D. K. Mansfield,
   A. L. Roquemore

496 Design and Preliminary Results of Matching Network for MW Scale High Current RF Ion Source
   Caichao Jiang, Chundong Hu, Yahong Xie, Yongjian Xu, Shiyong Chen, Qinglong Cui,
   Yuanzhe Zhao, Yuanlai Xie

—continued—
Contents  continued
VOLUME 72 · NUMBER 3 · OCTOBER 2017

500  Upgrade to DIII-D National Fusion Facility PCS and Neutral Beam Systems: In-Shot Variation of Neutral Beam Particle Energy
    J. Rauch, D. C. Pace, B. Crowley, R. D. Johnson, D. H. Kellman, C. J. Pawley,
    J. T. Scoville

505  Update on Cooling for the ITER ECH Waveguide Transmission Line
    Ethan Coffey, Greg Hanson, David Hill, Timothy Jones, Arnold Lumsdaine,
    Claire Luttrell, Chuck Schaich

510  3-D Neutronics Assessment of Tritium Breeding Capacity and Shielding of Tokamak-Based Fusion Nuclear Science Facility
    M. Harb, L. El-Guebaly, A. Davis, P. Wilson, E. Marriott, J. Benzaquen, FESS-FNSF Team

516  Demonstration of Passive Tritium Oxidation Using a Hydrophobic Catalytic Recombiner for Detritiation System
    Yasunori Iwai, Yuki Edao, Katsumi Sato

523  HIP Joining of Tungsten Armor to Ferritic-Martensitic Steel with a Zirconium Interlayer
    Yang-Il Jung, Hyun-Gil Kim, Dong-Won Lee, Yoon-Soo Lim, Seungyon Cho

530  Ultrasonic Doppler Velocimetry Experiment of Lead-Lithium Flow with Oroshhi-2 Loop
    Yoshitaka Ueki, Yuya Noguchi, Juro Yagi, Teruya Tanaka, Takehiko Yokomine,
    Masaru Hirabayashi, Kuniaki Ara, Tomoaki Kunugi, Akio Sagara