Department of Mechanical & Nuclear Engineering Nuclear Engineering Program at Virginia Commonwealth University

Dr. Supathorn Phongikaroon, P.E. Engineering Foundation Professor and Director of Nuclear Engineering Program

> ANS Young Members Group Spotlight on Universities Thursday, March 3, 1:00 – 2:30 pm

> > Contact info: sphongikaroon@vcu.edu

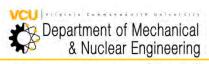
Outline



- Overview
- Nuclear Engineering Program

 Highlights
- Faculty/Research programs
- Organizations and activities





Where is VCU?













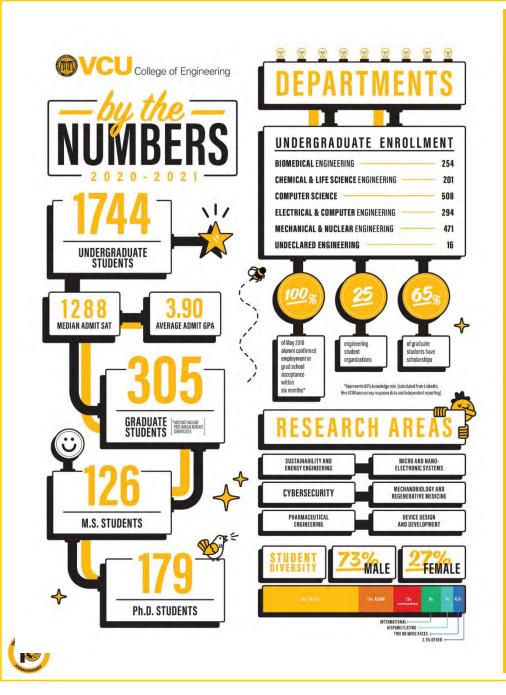






Department of Mechanical & Nuclear Engineering





MNE Overview (2021-2022)

Full Time Faculty:28

Administrative Staff: 1 (2)

Technical Support Staff: 2

Undergraduate Students: 471

Nuclear Eng. Students: 60

Graduate Students: 103

Research Expenditures: ~\$4 M/yr

Journal Papers: ~60/yr



Diversity and Inclusion



16

If you were a young woman in my office, I would say to you, 'The sky's the limit — get moving! Come to VCU, become an engineer.' As a woman dean, I look forward to the day when our female [engineering] population is 50 percent, and I am confident that we are on our way to making that dream a reality."

> - BARBARA D. BOYAN, PH.D. Alice T. and William H. Goodwin Jr. Dean VCU College of Engineering

2019 ASEE Diversity Recognition Program

The VCU College of Engineering has been awarded **a Bronze award** by the American Society for Engineering Education (ASEE) Diversity Recognition Program. The Bronze award, the highest level awarded in 2019, acknowledges VCU Engineering's commitment to bringing women and underrepresented minorities into the field and places the college among the nation's leaders in inclusive excellence.



Partner Institutions

Virginia Union University

New dual degrees with Virginia Union University, Virginia's oldest historically black university.

John Tyler and J. Sargeant Reynolds community colleges

Partnership selected for funding by **Howard Hughes Medical Institute 2018 Inclusive Excellence initiative** to promote science for transfer students, especially those from underrepresented groups.



By the Numbers

20% women faculty

36% increase in female undergrads

since 2012

83% more degrees awarded to female students since 2009

#1

Virginia engineering school for percentage of Hispanic graduates

55%

increase in Hispanic/Latinx undergraduate students since 2012

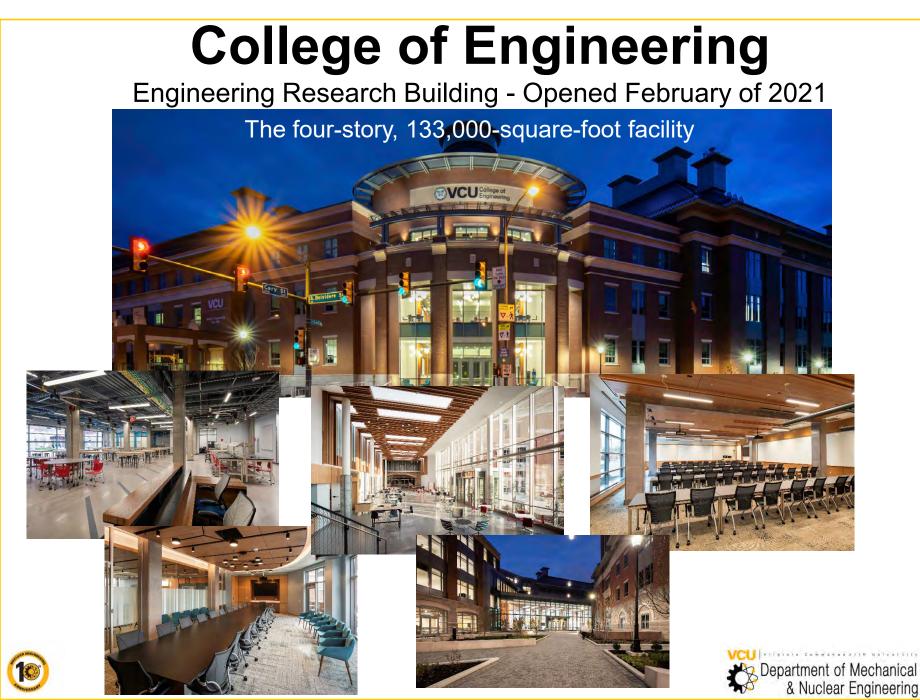
40% increase in under-represented

minority students since 2014

24 Countries represented (U.S. News & World Report)







https://egr.vcu.edu/giving/engineering-research-building/

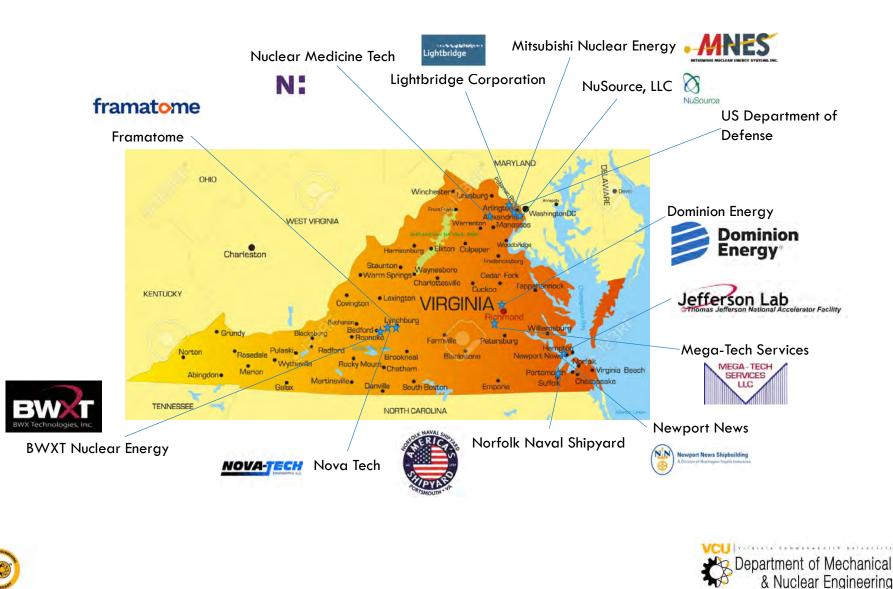
Brief History

- 1996- First class of students enrolls at the VCU School of Engineering
- 1996– Initiation of Mechanical Engineering Program
- **2000–** ABET Accreditation of B.S. in Mechanical Engineering
- 2000– Establishment of M.S. and Ph.D. in Engineering
- 2007- Initiation of M.S. Track in Nuclear Engineering
- **2008–** Establishment of M.S. in Mechanical and Nuclear Engineering (including online option)
- 2009- Initiation of B.S. Major Concentration in Nuclear Engineering
- 2010- Department name changed to Mechanical and Nuclear Engineering
- **2012–** ABET Accreditation of B.S. Major Concentration in Nuclear Engineering
- 2012- Establishment of Ph.D. in Mechanical and Nuclear Engineering





Nuclear Related Industries



Mechanical and Nuclear Engineering Research

Nuclear Engineering Programs

- Plasma physics for space exploration,
- Nano-radioisotope for medical applications,
- □ Neutron transports,
- Thermal fluid science and molten salt chemistry for advanced reactor and nuclear fuel cycle, and
- Nuclear safeguards for protecting our future safe and clean energy



Smart Materials Microporous Materials

Nuclear Power Solar Energy Flow Control Air Filtration Muscle Biomechanics Circulatory Flow Devices Pulmonary Drug Delivery Medical Physics

ENERGY







Center for Pharmaceutical Engineering and Sciences



Makerspaces – MNE Innovation Lab





Wright Virginia Microelectronics Center





Nanomaterials Core Characterization Facility



VCU Cybersecurity Center

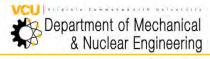




2020-2021 NE Highlights

- US News & World Report
 - Rank 22nd in the nation 2020/2021
 - Rank 18th in the nation 2019/2020
 - Rank 20th in the nation 2018/2019
 - Rank 24th in the nation 2017/2018





Nuclear Engineering Faculty



Dr. Supathorn Phongikaroon (Engineering Foundation Professor, Director of Nuclear Engineering Program)

- PhD, Chemical Engineering, University of Maryland, College Park
- Radiochemical engineering, Spectroelectrochemical techniques (electrochemistry & optical spectroscopy) of molten salt systems and nuclear fuel cycle



Dr. Lane Carasik (Assistant Professor)

- PhD, Nuclear Engineering, Texas A&M
- Advanced Reactor Design and Simulation, Computational Fluid Dynamics using HPC, Scaling of Experiments for MSR and Fusion Design



Dr. Braden Goddard (Assistant Professor)

- PhD, Nuclear Engineering, Texas A&M
- Security, Safeguards and Non-proliferation



Mr. James Miller (Professor of Practice)

- MS, Nuclear Engineering, Pennsylvania State University
- Reactor Theory, Nuclear Safety





Dr. Gennady Miloshevsky (Associate Professor)

- PhD, Physics, Heat and Mass Transfer Institute, Minsk
- Computational Physics, Shielding of Space Radiation, Fission SNM Sources, Plasma Physics and Atomic Spectra, CFD, Two-Fluid Liquid Metal-Plasma Flows, Warm Dense Matter



Dr. Jessika Rojas (Assistant Professor)

- PhD, Nuclear Engineering, University of Missouri, Rolla
- Radiation Detection and Measurement, Medical Applications



- Dr. Gary Tepper (Professor and Department Chair)
- PhD, Engineering Physics, University of California at San Diego
- Radiation Detection and Measurement, Instrumentation Design



Dr. Zeyun Wu (Assistant Professor)

- PhD, Nuclear Engineering, Texas A&M
- Reactor Physics, Neutronics, Multi-physics Modeling, Computational Methods on Particle Transport





Active Nuclear Engineering Affiliate Faculty



Ms. Devon Gallagher (Dominion Energy)

- Principal Engineer
- Probabilistic Risk Analysis (Spring 2019, Spring 2020)



Department of Mechanical & Nuclear Engineering

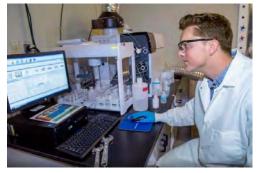
Teaching and Research Equipment



GM and Nal Detectors



ICP-MS from NRC Res.



SEM from DOE-Infrastruc.



High Temperature XRD from DOE-Infrastruc.



nt of Mechanical clear Engineering

HPGe Detector



Portable HPGe Detector

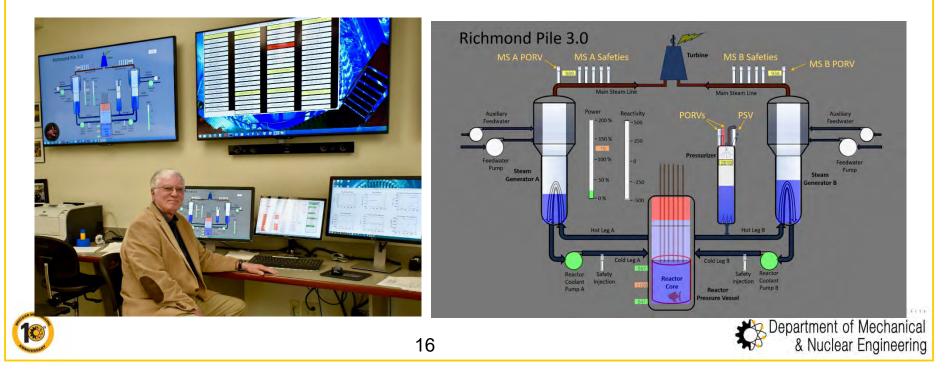
A radiation area monitor for radioactive materials smuggling teaching/research



Richmond Pile 3

The VCU nuclear reactor simulator is an integral part of MNE's nuclear engineering program. In addition to classroom use, the simulator is used to showcase the program to prospective students and for community outreach such as the annual Science Teachers Workshop.





Research Highlights





FAST Research Group

https://fastresearchgroup.weebly.com/



Lane B. Carasik, Ph.D. **Assistant Professor** Associate Editor, **Fusion Sci. Tech Journal**

Graduate (PhD) Students









Fluids in Advanced Systems and Technology (FAST) **Research Group:**

- Advanced Reactor Design
- Computational and ٠ **Experimental Thermal Hydraulics**
- Additive Manufacturing
- Scaled Experiments for MSRs and Fusion

Current Funding Sources:

- Jeffress Trust Grant FY20-22
- NRC Faculty Dev. Grant FY21-24
- NRC Research Grant FY21-24
- DOE STTR Phase 1 FY21-22
- DOE SBIR Phase 1 FY22

Current Collaborators:

- Luna Innovations Inc.
- Kansas State University
- Argonne National Laboratory
- Idaho National Laboratory
- Cinco Research
- Uni. of California-Irvine





James Vulcanoff

Meryem Murphy



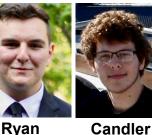
Connor Loumis-Donlan **Demetrakopoulos**



Undergraduate Students



Sierra Tutwiler



Langston

McGuire

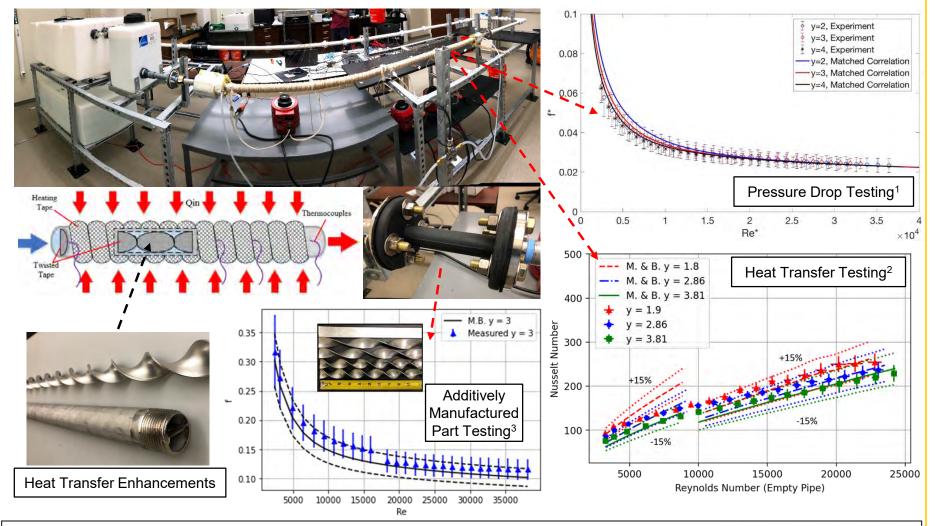


Houston



Adam Holweger Mafi

FAST RG Experimental Activities Modular Separate Effects Testing Facility 1st Loop (MSETF-1)

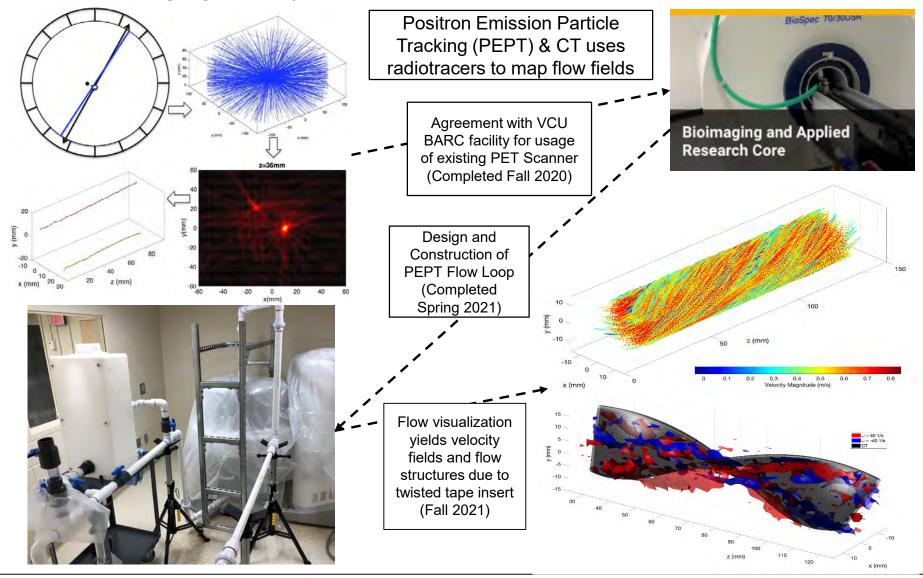


¹Wiggins, C., Cabral, A., Carasik, L., 2021, "Experimental Investigation of Pressure Loss Calculation for Pipe Flow with Loose-Fitting Twisted Tape Inserts Using Channel Flow Correlations," Fusion Sci. Technol., vol. 77 (7-8), 710-715, 2021

²Cabral, A, Wiggins, C., Carasik, L. "Heat Transfer Investigation of Twisted Tape Swirl Tubes by Conventional Channel Flow Correlations with Molten Salt Reactor and Fusion Applications." In-Prep (2022) ³Cabral, A., McGuire, R., Murphy. M., Wiggins, C., Carasik, L., "Experimental Investigation of Twisted Tape Heat Transfer using Additive Manufacturing," Adv. In Thermal Hydraulics, 2022 (Submitted)

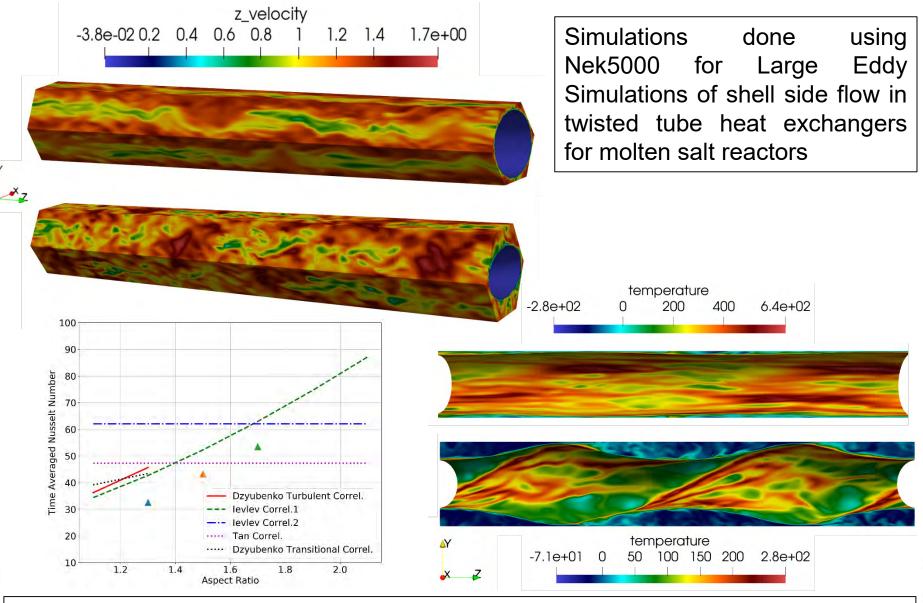
FAST RG Experimental Activities

PEPT Imaging Facility for Measurements in Heat Transfer Components



Wiggins, C., et al., "Noninvasive interrogation of local flow phenomena in twisted tape swirled flow via positron emission particle tracking (PEPT)," Nuc. Eng. Des., Vol. 387, pp. 1116012022, 2022.

FAST RG Computational Activities



Tutwiler, S., Shaver, D., Carasik, L. B., "Determination of Aspect Ratio Influence on Flow and Heat Transfer Behavior in Twisted Elliptical Tubes for Molten Salt Applications," Adv. In Thermal Hydraulics, 2022 (Submitted)

Dr. Goddard's Research Team

Research Area:

Nuclear Security, Nonproliferation, and Radiation Measurements

Senior Members

Dr. Braden Goddard Dr. Claudio Gariazzo Dr. Alexander Solodov Dr. Sombo Chunda





Graduate Students

Victoria Davis





Undergraduate Students

Ashanti Brantley Barbra Diaz Reagan Bui Nguyen Tran Athena Le



* Student works for multiple professors









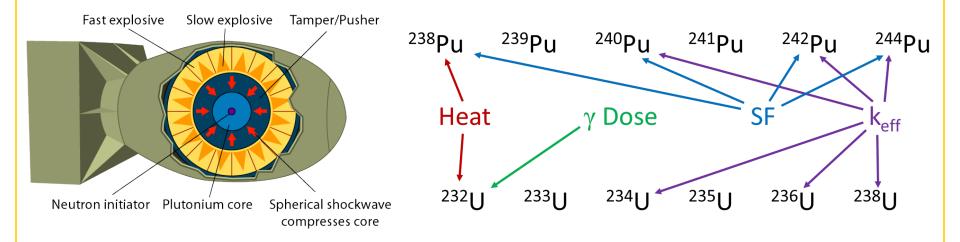




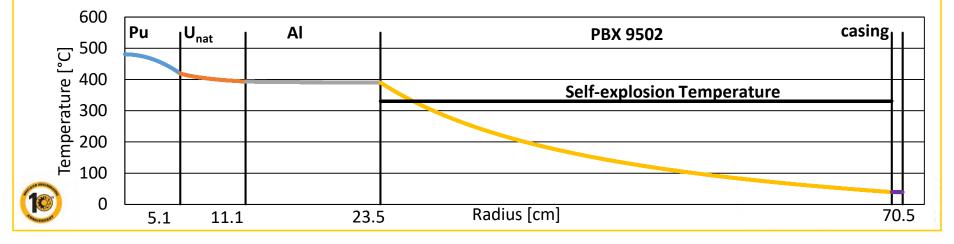
Dr. Amany Gouda



Nuclear Material Attractiveness



$$FOM_1 = 1 - \log_{10} \left(\frac{M}{800} + \frac{Mh}{4500} + \frac{MS}{6.8(10)^6} + \frac{M}{50} \left(\frac{D}{500} \right)^{\frac{1}{\log_{10} 2}} \right)^{\frac{1}{\log_{10} 2}}$$





Funding and Research Projects

- 1. ATF evaluation (co-PI), NRC
- 2. Plutonium disposition, Lightbridge
- 3. Pa-233 safeguards, ANL (NNSA)
- 4. 3S workshop, CRDF Global (completed)
- 5. Proliferation workshops 2020, ANL (DOS)
- 6. Proliferation workshops 2019, ANL (DOS) (completed)
- 7. Nuclear facility tours, TAMU (NNSA)
- 8. Faculty development, SNL (NNSA) (completed)
- 9. Course development, Stanton Foundation (completed)
- 10. Equipment grant X-ray diffraction (co-PI), DOE (completed)
- 11. Equipment grant HPGe (co-PI), VA Trust Fund (completed)
- Students graduated: 2 PhD, 2 MS, 7 BS
- Journal papers: 34
- Conference papers: 61
- Invited talks: 48

Dr. Rojas' Research Team

- Research areas:
 - Radiation chemistry and radiation processing
 - Radioisotopes applications
 - Nuclear materials, radiation effects
 - Accident tolerant fuels
- Team members



Rajnikant Umretiya



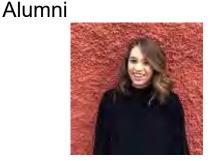
Graduate Students

Connor Donlan



Furkan Erdogan





Maria MolinaGabrielle SeymorePostdoc. 2020M.S Medical physics, 2020

DERI Scholars: Mary C. Heinen Bethany Costello June.19 – June 20





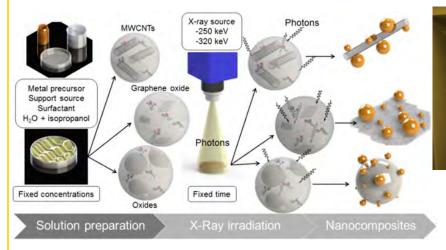
Department of Mechanical & Nuclear Engineering





Radiation chemistry and processing:

metallic nanoparticles deposited on carbon substrates and oxides using and X-rays

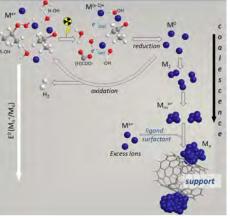


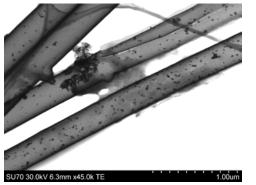
Clifford DM, Castano CE, Rojas JV "Supported transition metal nanomaterials: Nanocomposites synthesized by ionizing radiation" *Rad. Phys. and Chem.* 132 (2017) 52–64.

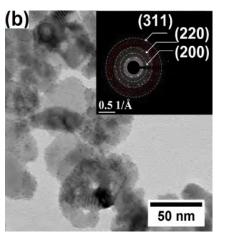
Radiolytic synthesis alternative to conventional chemical and physical methods!

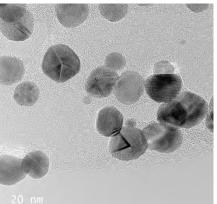
- ✓ controlled reduction of metal ions
- ✓No excessive reducing agents
- ✓No undesired oxidation reactions
- \checkmark The reducing agent is uniformly generated in the solution.
- ✓The rate of reaction is well-known
- ✓Number of reducing equivalents defined by dose
- \checkmark The process is achieved at room temperature









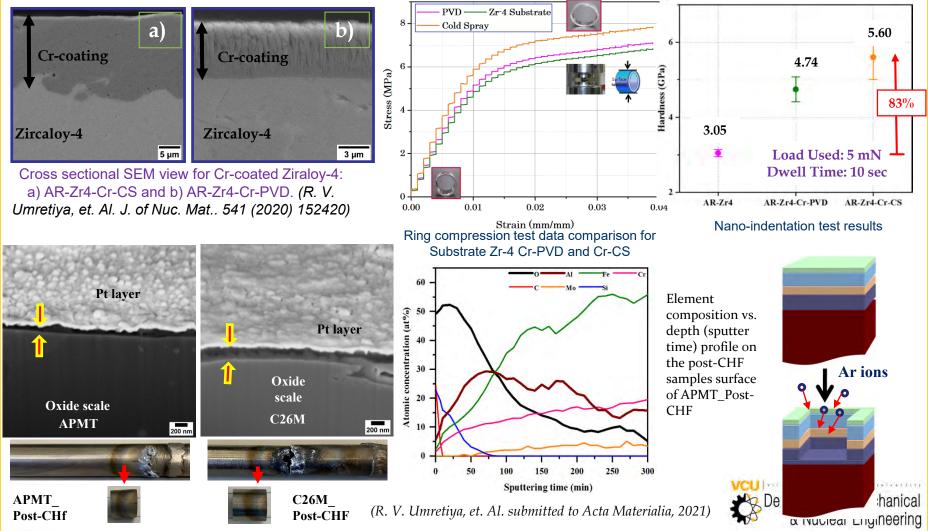




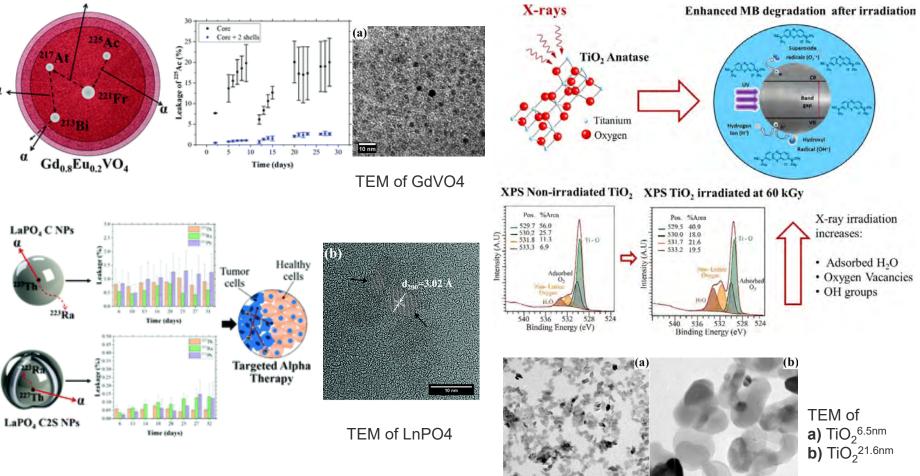
NanoNuclear & Radiation Processing Lab

Accident tolerant fuels: Evaluation of Accident Tolerant Fuels Surface Characteristics in Critical Heat Flux Performance

Characterization of the cladding surfaces of the ATF concepts under study has taken off after receiving samples from the companies involved. SEM, FIB, AFM, profilometry, contact angle, and XRD



NANO-CERAMICS: Encapsulation of radioisotopes, radiation enhancers, and radiation processing



20 nm

Photochem. Photobio A: Chemistry, 113138.

Higgins, M. C. M., Hall, H., & Rojas, J. V. (2021). J. of

20 nm

Department of Mechanical

& Nuclear Engineering

Multifunctional ceramic nanoparticles and their performance as radionuclide carriers for targeted radionuclide therapy.

Toro-González, M. et al. Nanoscale 12.17 (2020): 9744-9755.

1

Reactor Physics Research Group

Research Area:

- Reactor Physics, Advanced Reactor Design and analysis,
- Computational methods for neutron transport equation
- Nuclear data sensitivity and uncertainty analysis
- Multiphysics platform for reactor analysis
- Team members:
 - <u>Graduate students</u>







Tao Liu

Kyle Britton

Yue Zou

- Research Collaborators and Funding:
 - University of Maryland College Park
 - University of California Berkeley
 - Idaho National Laboratory
 - Argonne National Laboratory
 - DOE Nuclear Energy University Program (NEUP)



PI: Zeyun Wu

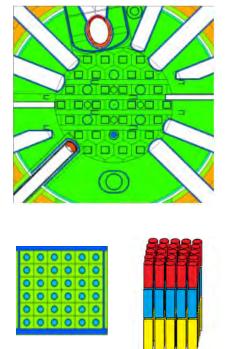


Mohamed Elhareef

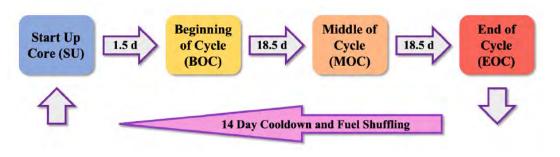


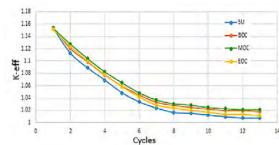
Reactor Core Design and Analysis

K. A. Britton and Z. Wu, "Reactor Physics Evaluation of the TRIGA LEU Fuel in the 20MW NIST Research Reactor," *Nuclear Engineering and Design*, **360**, (April 2019)



- Full scale Neutronics Analysis of the TRIGA fuel in the NBSR located at NIST in Gaithersburg, MD.





The control shim arm positions of HEU and TRIGA fueled equilibrium cores.

State	HEU	TRIGA
SU	19.7	23.0
BOC	14.6	14.0
MOC	9.20	7.00
EOC	0.00	0.00



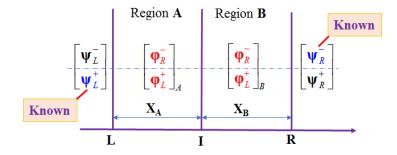


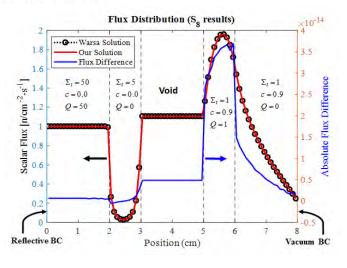
Computational Transport Methods

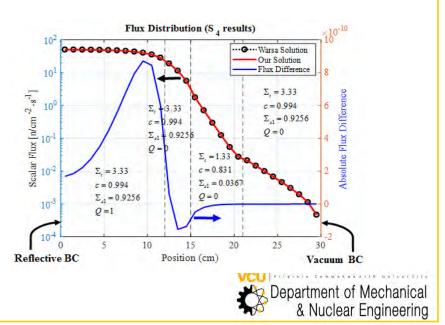
Z. Wu, "1D Sn Analytic Solution to Heterogeneous Problems with No Iteration on Interfacial Fluxes," *Trans. Am. Nucl. Soc.*, **121** (Nov. 2019)

Start of program

Allocate Matrix Storage and Solve for Region Constants Beginning of <u>Semi-Analytic Iteration (SA)</u> Loop on boundaries Calculate scalar flux at boundary meshes Check Boundary convergence, update values of φ End boundary Loop Calculate all desired values of scalar flux using converged BC's End of SA End of program



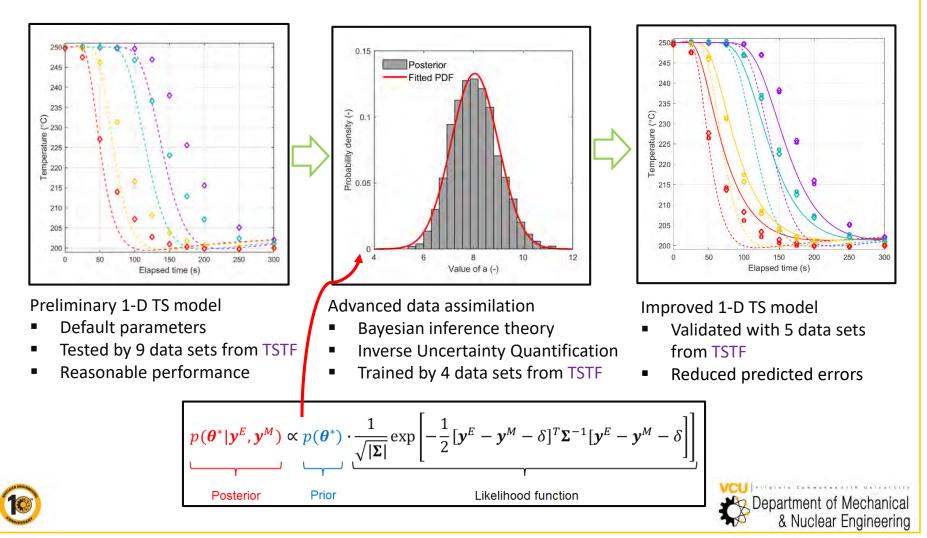






Data Analytics and Machine Learning

C. Lu, Z. Wu, and X. Wu, "Enhancing the 1-D SFR Thermal Stratification Model via Advanced Inverse Uncertainty Quantification Methods," *Nuclear Technology*, (Aug. 2020);



Dr. Miloshevsky's Research Team

Funding sources:

- DTRA FY2019-2021
- DTRA FY2020-2025
- NRC FY2018 2021

Ph.D. students:



Youssef Abouhussien



Cheng Zhang



MS student:



Derek Schauss

High-School student:



Stamate Theofanos







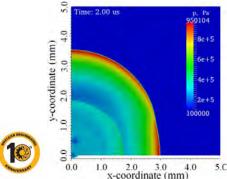
Computational Energy-Material-Interaction Lab (CEMIL)

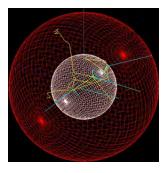
Research Focus:

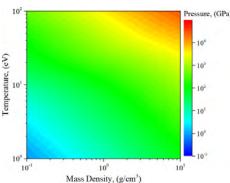
- effects of intense energy fluxes of radiation, plasma, particle and laser beams on materials
- material behaviors and properties under extreme pressures, temperatures, and high radiation fluxes

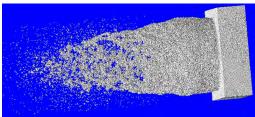
Research Areas:

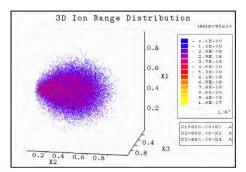
- thermodynamic and optical properties of Warm Dense Plasmas (WDPs)
- ultrafast laser-material interactions
- plasma-wall interactions in fusion devices
- radiation charging of dielectrics and insulators

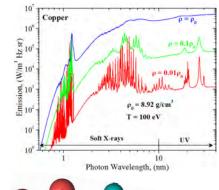


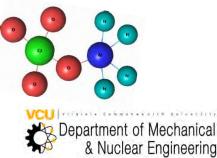






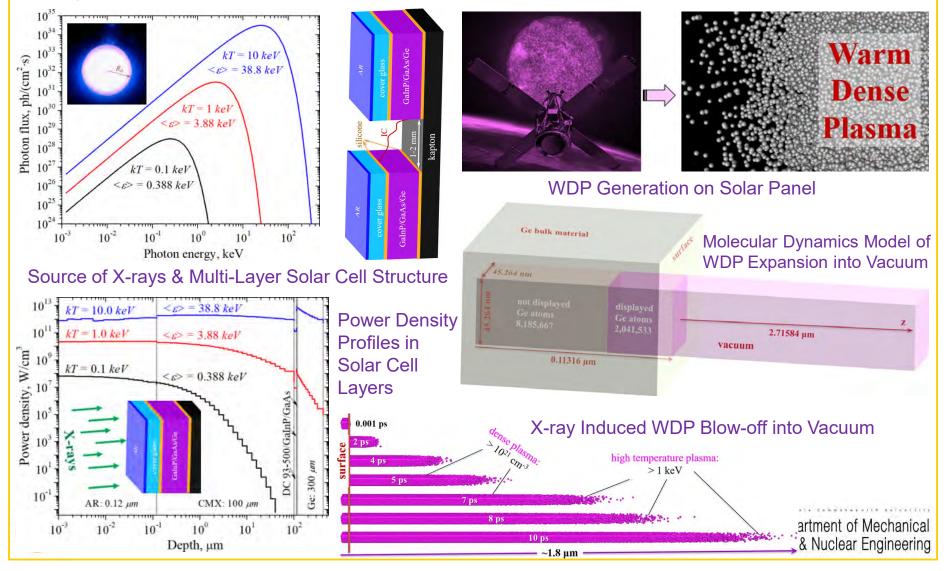






Computational Energy-Material-Interaction Lab (CEMIL)

DTRA Research Project: University Research Alliance (URA) on Nuclear Weapon Effects on Materials and their Behaviors under Extreme Conditions



Dr. Phongikaroon's Research Team

- Funding sources (Nuclear Fuel Cycle and Detection Analyses):
 - DOE's Versatile Test Reactor FY2018-2022
 - SBIR on Reference Electrode Testing Materials (\$60k) FY 2021
- Team members:
 - <u>Ph.D. students</u>

Dimitris Killinger



Expected graduation May 2022

Peggy Cawley



May 2025

Logan Robinson



Expected Graduation Dec 2024

Undergraduates:

- ✓ Maggie Anderson
- ✓ Kurtis Cox
- Mohammad Jaffar

Recent Publications:

- McDuffee et al., "Design and Control of a Fueled Molten Salt Cartridge Experiment for the Versatile Test Reactor," Nuclear Science and Engineering, 1-26 (2022)
- Killenger et al., "Investigation of the effects of cerium concentration and overpotential on the morphology and purity of uranium dendrites," Journal of Radioanalytical and Nuclear Chemistry 330 (3), 1155-1164 (2021)
- Andrews and Phongikaroon, "Electrochemical and Laser-Induced Breakdown Spectroscopy Signal Fusion for Detection of UCl₃-GdCl₃-MgCl₂ in LiCl-KCl Molten Salt," Nuclear Technology 207 (4), 617-626 (2021)
- Killinger and Phongikaroon, "Investigation of W, Ag, and Pt Quasi-Reference Electrode Stability in Molten NaCl-CaCl₂ with Ce (0)/Ce (III) as an Internal Reference Redox Reaction," Journal of The Electrochemical Society 168 (3), 036518 (2021)
- Woods et al., "Rapid dissolution of PuO₂ analytical samples using mediated electrochemical oxidation," Journal of Radioanalytical and Nuclear Chemistry 327 (2), 991-995 (2021)



Department of Mechanical & Nuclear Engineering



VCU Molten Salt Research

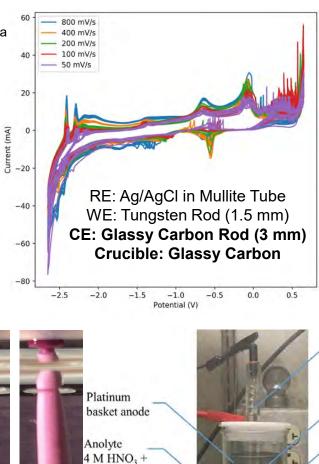
Electrochemically deposited uranium dendrite separated in LiCl-KCl-UCl₃ salt at 500 °C with a 50 mV (vs Aq(I)/Aq) overpotential.

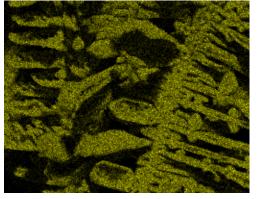


0 seconds

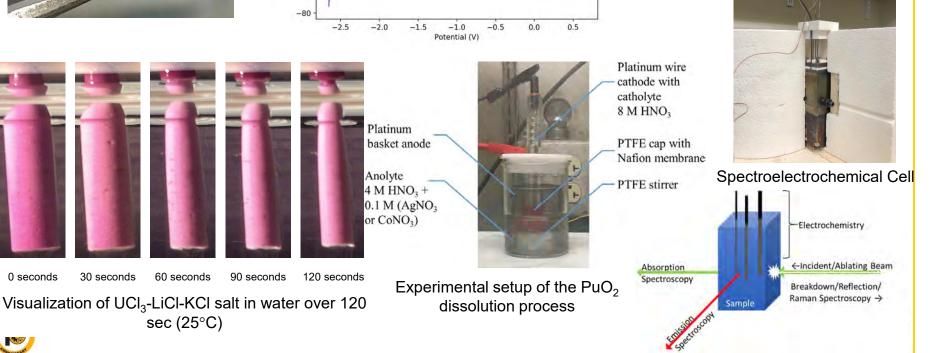
30 seconds

60 seconds





Water Wash (Methanol-Rinse) EDS elemental mappings of uranium.





Awards

GRADUATE STUDENTS

Dimitris Killinger

• 2021 Innovations in Nuclear Technology R&D Award Winners



Arturo Cabral

- 2021-22 Washington DC Local Section George P. Shultz and James W.
 Behrens Graduate Scholarship
- 2021 Young Professional Thermal Hydraulic Research Competition Winner



UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS

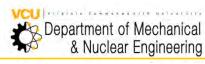
Sierra A. Tutwiler

- 2021-22 NEUP IUP Scholarship Winner
- 2021-22 NRC Scholarship
- 2021-22 ANS John and Muriel Landis Scholarships



Ryan P. McGuire

- 2021-22 NRC Scholarship
- 2021-22 ANS John and Muriel Landis Scholarship



Study Abroad Program

- 2 week Practicum at the Technical University of Dresden
- 3-credits
- Sessions:
 - June 15-28, 2015 (8 students)
 - May 23 June 5, 2016 (7 students)
 - June 19 July 2, 2017 (7 students)
 - June 30 July 15, 2018 (7 students)
 - June 16 June 30, 2019 (6 students)











ANS@VCU Student Section



2022 Meetings

- Introduction to ANS and a Nuclear Career
- Zeno Power Informational Meeting
- Dominion Energy Informational Meeting
- April Wade (VNECA) "Legislation 101" (Planned)

Social Events

Board/Video Game Nights Spring Picnuke with Local VA ANS (Planned)



ANS@VCU Student Section







Outreach and Conferences

- Day on the Hill (2019)
- Girl Scouts (2019)
- ANS Student Meeting (2022!)
- Python Coding Workshop (2019)









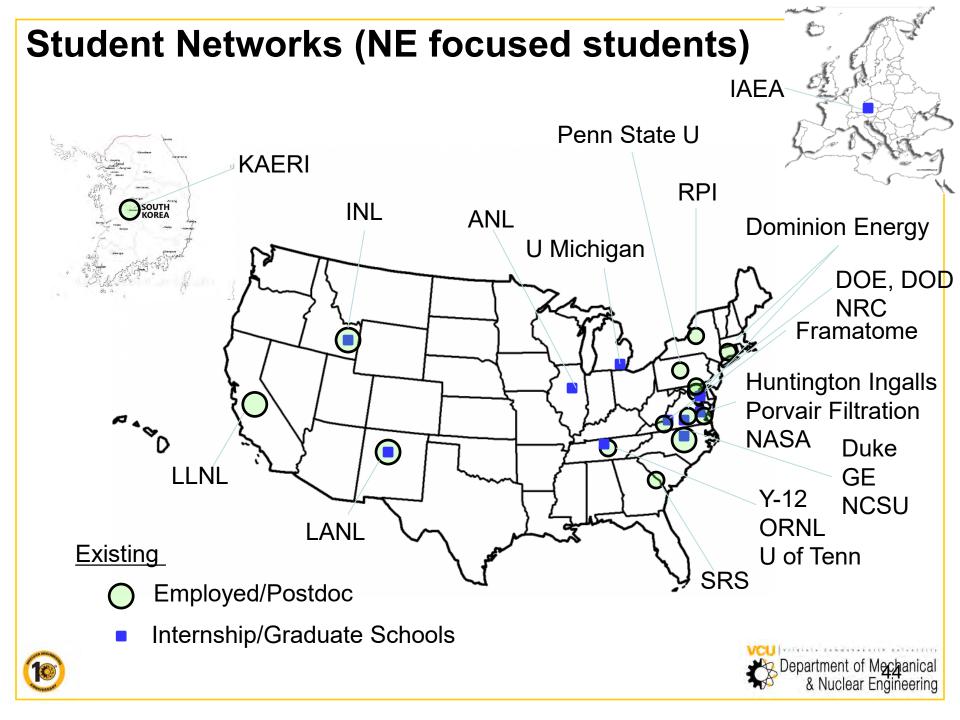
INMM VCU Chapter

- ~Four meetings per semester
 - Ultimate Frisbee Social
 - Grace Kier (Big Nuke Energy) "Women in Nonproliferation"
 - Nuclear Debate Competition
 - Milos Manic (VCU) "Machine Learning and Cybersecurity"
 - End of Year Social
 - William Newman (VCU) "Evolution of U.S. Nuclear Strategy"
 - Jeff Kaplow (William & Mary) "Nuclear Intelligence" postponed (COVID-19)
- Collaborating with other VCU organizations
 - ANS
 - ASME
 - SWE
 - Physics Dept.
 - HSEP Dept.
 - Poli. Sci. Dept.









Virginia Nuclear Energy Consortium Authority (VNECA) Board of Directors

- Department of Mines, Minerals and Energy
- B&W
- Dominion
- Bechtel
- Newport News Shipbuilding
- Framatome,
- Flowserve
- Jefferson Lab
- American Nuclear Society

Tom DePonty, VNECA Chair

- Virginia Economic
 Development Partnership
- University of Virginia
- Virginia Polytechnic Institute
- George Mason University
- Virginia Commonwealth University
- Christopher Newport University
- George Washington University
- Virginia Community College System





Virginia Nuclear Energy Consortium (VNEC)

- Established January 2015
- Board Members
 - VCU Supy (Treasurer)
 - VT
 - Dominion Energy
 - NNS
 - Lightbridge
 - GE
 - Liberty University
 - UVA
- Chair: John Harrell Dominion Energy

VNEC Legislative Success:

- ✓ During the 2021 Virginia Legislature, VNEC pursued a budget amendment for a planning grant to develop a nuclear research and innovation hub in Virginia. The planning grant is in the budget conference report for \$100k.
- ✓ 2020 Legislature passed:
 - SJ 60 Nuclear energy; advancement of nuclear energy research & exploration of economic opportunities
 - A resolution encouraging the advancement of nuclear energy research and the exploration of economic development opportunities related to nuclear energy
 - ✓ SB 828 Carbon-free energy and clean energy; definition
 - ✓ SB 817 Nuclear energy; considered a clean energy source
 - ✓ SB 549 & HB 1303 Nuclear energy; strategic plan for overall goal of carbon-free energy

Department of Mechanical & Nuclear Engineering

http://www.virginianuclear.org/



Thank you for your attention!



