

Fusion technology™

CONTENTS / JULY 1985—VOL. 8, NO. 1

PART 2(A) (pp. 177-1048) and
PART 2(B) (pp. 1049-1919)

**Proceedings of the
SIXTH TOPICAL MEETING ON THE TECHNOLOGY
OF FUSION ENERGY
(San Francisco, California, March 3-7, 1985)**

- xix Comments / *George Miley*
xxi Preface: Sixth Topical Meeting on the Technology of Fusion Energy /
Carl D. Henning

RESULTS FROM THE CURRENT EXPERIMENTAL PROGRAMS

- 179 Inertial Confinement Fusion Research by GEKKO XII Glass Laser /
C. Yamanaka
189 Progress in Inertial Fusion at LLNL / *Erik Storm*

NEXT-GENERATION DEVICES

- 201 Objectives and Main Features of the Next European Torus Project /
R. Toschi
206 INTOR—A European View / *Günter Grieger*
214 Status of Fusion Experimental Reactor (FER) Design / *T. Tone, N. Fujisawa,
M. Sugihara*

BLANKET AND FIRST-WALL ENGINEERING

- 227 The FELIX Experiments: Measurements of Electromagnetic Effects / *L. R.
Turner, K. Evans, Jr., G. R. Gunderson, S. Kim, M. J. Knott, D. G.
McGhee, W. F. Praeg, R. B. Wehrle*
233 Analysis of Magnetomechanical Behavior of Ferromagnetic First Wall Com-
ponent / *K. Miya, T. Rizawa, K. Someya, A. Minato, T. Tone*
239 Structural Responses to Plasma Disruptions in Toroidal Shells / *M. S. Til-
lack, M. S. Kazimi, L. M. Lidsky*

(Continued)

ON THIS COVER

This cover depicts a stylized explanation of fusion energy—power of the sun and the resource from the ocean, working together for fusion energy.

CONTENTS / JULY 1985–VOL. 8, NO. 1

PARTS 2(A) and 2(B)

(Continued)

- 245** Simulating the Effects of Plasma Disruption with a 1 MA Current Pulse in a Coaxial Test Fixture / *W. F. Praeg*
- 251** A Liquid Metal Facility for the Analysis of MHD Effects in Fusion-Related Systems / *T. L. Sanders, D. E. Klein, M. E. Crawford*
- 257** Experimental Facility for Studying MHD Effects in Liquid Metal Cooled Blankets / *C. B. Reed, B. F. Picologlou, P. V. Dauzvardis*
- 264** The Influence of Leakage Currents on MHD Pressure Drop / *H. Madarame, K. Taghavi, M. S. Tillack*
- 270** MHD Flow Control as a Design Approach for Self-Cooled Liquid-Metal Blankets of Magnetic Confinement Fusion Reactors / *John S. Walker, Basil F. Picologlou*
- 276** Magnetohydrodynamic Considerations for the Design of Self-Cooled Liquid-Metal Fusion Reactor Blankets / *Basil F. Picologlou*

OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE

- 285** Fusion Reactor and Test Cell Configuration / *D. S. Fee*
- 291** Tokamak Fusion Core Experiment Maintenance Study / *Alan M. Snyder, K. D. Watts*
- 296** Operations Analysis of the Unscheduled Summer Machine Opening of the Tokamak Fusion Test Reactor (TFTR) at the Princeton Plasma Physics Laboratory / *M. E. Viola, J. McCann*
- 302** Fusion Power Demonstration (FPD) Maintenance and Disassembly Considerations / *P. T. Spampinato*
- 308** A Comparison of All-Remote and Personnel Access Maintenance Operations for INTOR / *P. T. Spampinato, P. A. Finn, M. Y. Gohar, R. R. Stasko*
- 314** Tokamak Fusion Core Experiment (TFCX) Special-Purpose Remote Maintenance Systems / *L. S. Masson, H. J. Welland*
- 318** Hot Cell Facility Design for Large Fusion Devices / *R. J. Barrett, G. T. Bussell*

POWER REACTOR AND NEXT-GENERATION STUDIES

- 327** System Studies of Commercial Tokamak Reactors with Resistive Magnets / *R. J. LeClaire, R. E. Potok, L. Bromberg, D. R. Cohn, T. F. Yang*
- 332** Tandem Mirror Reactor Power Balance Studies / *G. E. Gorker, L. J. Perkins*
- 338** Spherical Torus: An Approach to Compact Fusion at Low Field—Initial Ignition Assessments / *Y-K. M. Peng, D. J. Strickler, S. K. Borowski, W. R. Hamilton, R. L. Reid, J. R. Haines, V. D. Lee, G. E. Gorker, S. S. Kalsi, B. W. Riemer, E. C. Selcow, G. R. Dalton, G. T. Bussell, J. B. Miller*
- 344** TFCX Current Density and Nuclear Heating Limitations for Superconducting Tokamaks / *Swarn S. Kalsi*

(Continued)

CONTENTS / JULY 1985-VOL. 8, NO. 1

PARTS 2(A) and 2(B)

(Continued)

- 350** Tandem Mirror Reactor Systems Code (TMRSC) / *R. L. Reid, K. E. Rothe, R. J. Barrett*
- 356** Computerized Cost Estimation Spreadsheet and Cost Data Base for Fusion Devices / *W. R. Hamilton, K. E. Rothe*
- 362** A Computer Code for Tokamak Reactor Concepts Evaluation / *F. Rosatelli, G. Raia*
- 367** Low Power High Wall Loading Tokamak Reactor / *H. M. Attaya, G. A. Emmert, J. F. Santarius, G. L. Kulcinski*

ELECTRICAL AND NUCLEAR COMPONENT DESIGN

- 375** Direct Converter Design for the Fusion Power Demonstration / *I. R. Clarkson, T. E. Luzzi*
- 381** Radio Frequency Vacuum Feedthroughs for High-Power ICRF Heating Applications / *T. L. Owens, F. W. Baity, D. J. Hoffman, J. H. Whealton*
- 387** An Alpha Particle Diagnostic Beam Line System to Generate an Intense Li⁰ Beam with an ORNL SITEX Source / *W. K. Dagenhart, W. L. Stirling, C. C. Tsai, J. H. Whealton*
- 392** Material and Electromagnetic Properties of Faraday Shields for Ion Cyclotron Heating Antennas / *D. J. Hoffman, W. R. Becraft, F. W. Baity, J. B. O. Caughman, C. C. Tsai*
- 400** Theory of Feedthroughs: Wave Transmission and Voltage Characteristics of High-Power Current Feeds for ICRH / *J. H. Whealton, R. J. Raridon, D. J. Hoffman, T. L. Owens, M. A. Bell, A. M. Goswitz, F. W. Baity, J. L. Bleedsoe, W. R. Becraft*
- 405** Performance Characteristics of a Hall Accelerator with Preionization Discharge (HAPID) / *K. Yoshikawa, H. Tamagaki, M. Ueda, H. Toku, Y. Yamamoto, K. Hirano*
- 411** Experimental Measurements of the Ion Cyclotron Antennas' Coupling and RF Characteristics / *D. J. Hoffman, F. W. Baity, W. R. Becraft, J. B. O. Caughman, T. L. Owens*
- 420** Conceptual Design of a Fast Wave Current Drive (FWCD) Coupler for the PLT / *R. Herbermann, V. Albanese, A. Favale, S. Gralnick, R. Micich, J. Rathke, J. Rose, T. Anderson*

LARGE PROJECTS

- 427** The Mirror Fusion Test Facility (MFTF-B)—Status / *V. N. Karpenko*
- 433** Status of PBFA II for Inertial Confinement Fusion with Light Ions / *J. Pace VanDevender*
- 441** Big Dee—A Flexible Facility Operating Near Breakeven Conditions / *J. L. Luxon, L. G. Davis*
- 450** The Advanced Toroidal Facility (ATF) / *P. B. Thompson*

(Continued)

CONTENTS / JULY 1985–VOL. 8, NO. 1

PARTS 2(A) and 2(B)

(Continued)

FUSION BREEDER STUDIES

- 459** An Economic Analysis of Fusion Breeders / *J. G. Delene*
- 465** Design of a Helium-Cooled Molten-Salt Fusion Breeder / *R. W. Moir, J. D. Lee, F. J. Fulton, F. Huegel, W. S. Neef, Jr., A. E. Sherwood, D. H. Berwald, R. H. Whitley, C. P. C. Wong, J. H. DeVan, W. R. Grimes, S. K. Ghose*
- 474** Safety Assessment of the Fusion Breeder / *J. K. Garner, I. Maya*
- 483** Nuclear Performance Optimization of the Be/Li/Th Blanket for the Fusion Breeder / *J. D. Lee, B. R. Bandini*

BLANKET AND FIRST-WALL ENGINEERING

- 491** Status of Fusion Reactor Blanket Evaluation Studies in France / *F. Carré, G. Chevereau, F. Gervaise, E. Proust*
- 501** Status of Blanket and First-Wall Engineering Works in Japan / *Kenji Sumita, Yasushi Seki*
- 511** U.S. Blanket Technology Programs / *R. E. Nygren*

MATERIALS ENGINEERING—BEHAVIOR

- 525** Test Requirements for Solid Breeder Blanket Thermal Behavior / *K. Taghavi, P. Gierszewski*
- 531** A Materials Testing Scenario for a Fusion Reactor / *M. C. Perrin*
- 536** Studies of Corrosion and Impact on Mechanical Properties of SS 304 and 12% Cr Steel by Liquid Lithium / *H. U. Borgstedt, M. Grundmann, J. Konys*
- 541** Corrosion of V 3Ti 1Si in Flowing Lithium / *Ch. Adelhelm, H. U. Borgstedt, J. Konys*
- 546** Lifetime Analysis of Ferritic Steel Structures for High Temperature Fusion Applications / *B. B. Glasgow, W. G. Wolfer*
- 553** Materials Problems for Highly Irradiated ICRH Launchers in Fusion Reactors / *Laila A. El-Guebaly*
- 559** Erosion Tests of Materials by Energetic Particle Beams / *D. E. Schechter, C. C. Tsai, F. Sluss, W. R. Bechart, D. J. Hoffman*
- 565** Nuclear Responses in INTOR Plasma Stabilization Elements / *Y. Gohar, R. F. Mattas, S. Yang, F. W. Wiffen*

ALTERNATIVE FUELS

- 573** The Promise of Tritium Catalyzed Deuterium Tokamaks / *E. Greenspan, G. H. Miley, J. Gilligan, J. Jung*

(Continued)

CONTENTS / JULY 1985–VOL. 8, NO. 1

PARTS 2(A) and 2(B)

(Continued)

BLANKET AND FIRST-WALL ENGINEERING

- 581** Analysis of a Liquid Metal Cooled Blanket Transient Using ATHENA / *P. A. Roth, H. Chow*
- 586** Elastic-Plastic Analysis of Slender First Wall Structures / *G. E. Orient, P. J. Gierszewski, J. K. Garner*
- 592** A Computer Code to Calculate Non-Linear Stresses in a Fusion Reactor / *M. C. Perrin, D. E. Ruester, B. A. Cramer*
- 596** Stress Analysis of a Duplex Structure in a High Heat Flux Fusion Environment / *B. B. Glasgow, W. G. Wolfer*
- 602** Program System for Thermal-Hydraulic and Thermomechanical Design of Fusion Blanket / *S. Niikura, N. Ueda, I. Yanagisawa, T. Tone, Y. Seki*
- 608** NEWLIT – A General Code for Neutron Wall Loading Distribution in Toroidal Reactors / *Hosny M. Attaya, Mohamed E. Sawan*
- 614** Power Flattening in D-T Blankets / *John E. Massidda, Mujid S. Kazimi*
- 619** Optimal Blanket Concepts for D-T Fusion Reactors / *E. Greenspan, A. Kinrot, P. Levin*
- 625** Lifetime Evaluation Study for Fusion Reactor First Wall / *H. Oomura, M. Akiyama, K. Miya*
- 630** Solid Breeder/Structure Mechanical Interaction and Thermal Stability / *Y. Y. Liu, M. C. Billone, K. Taghavi*

PLASMA ENGINEERING

- 637** The Role of Fusion Reaction Products in the Stability of EBT Reactors / *D. Wojtowicz, T. Kammash*
- 641** Analysis of Minority RF Heated Tokamak Plasmas / *T. Houssine Zerguini, Edward F. Splitt, Thomas E. Blue*
- 645** Collisional Pumping for the Production of Intense Spin-Polarized Neutral Beams: Target Considerations / *J. W. Stearns, C. F. Burrell, S. N. Kaplan, R. V. Pyle, L. Ruby, A. S. Schlachter*
- 651** A Generalized Analysis of Power Balance for Fusion Reactors / *J. Reece Roth*
- 657** Confinement Studies in TFTR / *M. Murakami, V. Arunasalam, J. D. Bell, M. G. Bell, M. Bitter, W. R. Blanchard, F. Boody, D. Boyd, N. Bretz, C. E. Bush, J. D. Callen, J. L. Cecchi, R. J. Colchin, J. Coonrod, S. L. Davis, D. Dimock, H. F. Dylla, P. C. Efthimion, L. C. Emerson, A. C. England, H. P. Eubank, R. Fonck, E. Fredrickson, H. P. Furth, L. R. Grisham, S. von Goeler, R. J. Goldston, B. Grek, D. J. Grove, R. J. Hawryluk, H. Hendel, K. W. Hill, R. Hulse, D. Johnson, L. C. Johnson, R. Kaita, J. Kamper-schroer, S. M. Kaye, M. Kikuchi, S. Kilpatrick, H. Kugel, P. H. LaMarche, R. Little, C. H. Ma, D. Manos, D. Mansfield, M. McCarthy, R. T. McCann, D. C. McCune, K. McGuire, D. M. Meade, S. S. Medley, D. R. Mikkelsen,*

(Continued)

CONTENTS / JULY 1985–VOL. 8, NO. 1

PARTS 2(A) and 2(B)

(Continued)

D. Mueller, E. Nieschmidt, D. K. Owens, V. K. Pare, H. Park, B. Prichard, A. Ramsey, D. A. Rasmussen, A. L. Roquemore, P. H. Rutherford, N. R. Sauthoff, J. Schivell, J-L. Schwob, S. D. Scott, S. Sesnic, M. Shimada, J. E. Simpkins, J. Sinnis, F. Stauffer, B. Stratton, S. Suckewer, G. D. Tait, G. Taylor, F. Tenney, C. E. Thomas, H. H. Towner, M. Ulrickson, R. Wieland, M. Williams, K-L. Wong, A. Wouters, H. Yamada, S. Yoshikawa, K. M. Young, M. C. Zarnstorff

- 664** Tokamak Arc Damage / *John G. Murray, George E. Gorker*
- 668** Plasma Engineering Models of Tandem Mirror Devices with High-Field Test-Cell Inserts / *M. E. Fenstermacher, R. B. Campbell*
- 674** Physics-Magnetics Trade Studies for Tandem Mirror Reactors / *R. B. Campbell, L. J. Perkins, D. T. Blackfield*
- 680** Plasma Position and Shape for Transient Analysis / *C. E. Kessel, M. A. Firestone, R. W. Conn*
- 685** Plasma Engineering for MINIMARS: A Small Commercial Tandem Mirror Reactor with Octopole Plugs / *L. J. Perkins, B. G. Logan, R. B. Campbell, R. S. Devoto, D. T. Blackfield, B. H. Johnston*

TRITIUM TECHNOLOGY REVIEW

- 693** Tritium Technology Review / *P. A. Finn, D.-K. Sze*

POWER REACTOR STUDIES

- 707** New Directions in Tokamak Reactors / *Charles C. Baker*
- 717** Advances in ICF Power Reactor Design / *William J. Hogan, Gerald L. Kulcinski*
- 727** A Comparison of Burn Cycle Options for Tokamak Reactors / *D. A. Ehst, J. N. Brooks, Y. Cha, K. Evans, Jr., A. M. Hassanein, S. Kim, S. Majumdar, B. Misra, H. C. Stevens*
- 731** Design Studies of Tokamak Power Reactor in JAERI / *T. Tone, M. Nishikawa, Y. Tanaka*
- 741** Advanced Commercial Tokamak Optimization Studies / *R. H. Whitley, D. H. Berwald, J. D. Gordon*
- 747** Design Options for Commercial Reactors with Resistive Magnets / *L. Bromberg*

PLASMA HEATING, IMPURITY CONTROL, AND FUELING

- 759** Technological Issues of Ion Cyclotron Heating of Fusion Plasmas / *D. Q. Hwang, C. M. Fortgang*
- 767** Ion Cyclotron Radio Frequency (ICRF) Heating in Mirrors / *Thomas E. Romesser*

(Continued)

CONTENTS / JULY 1985-VOL. 8, NO. 1

PARTS 2(A) and 2(B)

(Continued)

- 779** Poloidal Divertor Systems for Impurity and Particle Control in Ignition Tokamaks / *D. E. Post, R. Mattas*
- 791** The Engineering and Material Aspects of Impurity Control Systems / *J. A. Koski*
- 800** Neutral Beam Heating System for TFTR / *M. D. Williams, H. P. Eubank, L. R. Grisham, J. H. Kamperschroer, H. W. Kugel, G. D. Martin, T. O'Connor, R. E. Prechter, B. A. Prichard, Jr., A. Von Halle, R. A. Winje, K. E. Wright*

MAGNET ENGINEERING

- 807** Partial-Array Test Results in IFSMTF / *J. W. Lue, L. Dresner, K. Koizumi, M. S. Lubell, J. N. Luton, S. S. Shen, G. R. Zahn, J. A. Zichy*
- 817** Experience with Operation of a Large Magnet System in the International Fusion Superconducting Magnet Test Facility / *W. A. Fietz, J. F. Ellis, P. N. Haubenreich, S. W. Schwenterly, R. E. Stamps*
- 823** Comparison of Experimental Results in the Domestic Tests of the Japanese and Euratom-LCT-Coils / *H. Tsuji, S. Shimamoto, A. Ulbricht, P. Komarek, F. Wüchner*
- 829** Design of Aggressive Superconducting TFCX Magnet Systems / *John R. Miller*
- 838** A Demountable Toroidal Field Coil System for a Commercial Tokamak Reactor / *T. F. Yang, R. J. LeClaire, E. S. Bobrov, L. Bromberg, D. R. Cohn, J. E. C. Williams*
- 843** Aspects of the NET Magnet Configurations / *E. Coccorese, N. Mitchell, E. Salpietro*
- 849** Stress Analysis of the NET-II Toroidal Field Coil Based on the SIN Conductor Concept / *C. Marinucci, P. Gillis*
- 856** Electromagnetic and Mechanical Design of RFX Magnetizing Winding / *M. Guarnieri, C. Modena, B. A. Schrefler, A. Stella*
- 862** Conductor Design for NET Toroidal Field Coils / *F. Arendt, R. Flükiger, A. Hofmann, U. Jeske, K.-P. Jüngst, P. Komarek, H. Krauth, W. Lehmann, J. Lühning, B. Manes, W. Maurer, A. Nyilas, W. Specking, P. Türowski*

TRITIUM

- 871** Thermochemical Comparison of the Effectiveness of Protium Purging of Fusion Breeders / *Albert K. Fischer, Carl E. Johnson*
- 875** Modeling of Tritium Transport in Lithium Aluminate Fusion Solid Breeders / *M. C. Billone, R. G. Clemmer*
- 881** Tritium Percolation, Convection, and Permeation in Fusion Solid-Breeder Blankets / *M. C. Billone, Y. Y. Liu*
- 887** Counter Current Extraction System for Tritium Recovery from 17Li-87Pb / *D. K. Sze*

(Continued)

CONTENTS / JULY 1985–VOL. 8, NO. 1

PARTS 2(A) and 2(B)

(Continued)

- 891** Tritium Systems Test Assembly Quality Assurance Program / *F. L. Kerstiens*
- 895** Tritium Systems Test Assembly Operator Training Program / *F. L. Kerstiens*
- 898** A Master Assessment Program for Tritium in Air Hazards at Fusion and Tritium Facilities / *T. A. Khan, D. Tom, R. T. Watts*
- 904** A Systematic Methodology for Estimating Direct Capital Costs for Blanket Tritium Processing Systems / *P. A. Finn*
- 911** Tritium System Design for the Mirror Reactors FPD-I, FPD-II, and FPD-III / *P. A. Finn*
- 918** Measuring Nanocurie Quantities of Tritium Bred in Metallic Lithium and Lithium Oxide Samples / *Peter C. Bertone*

MATERIALS ENGINEERING—FABRICATION AND TESTING

- 927** Thermal-Hydraulic/Thermomechanical Testing of Solid Breeder Blanket Modules Using Microwave Energy / *B. Misra, R. E. Nygren, R. B. Poeppel, R. L. Kustom*
- 931** Scale Up of Fabrication of Li₂O Pellets for Lithium Blanket Module (LBM) Application / *L. Yang, R. F. Stetson, W. E. Simpson, J. R. Lindgren*
- 937** Embrittlement of 2 1/4 Cr-1Mo Steel by Lithium and a Lead-Lithium Liquid / *G. R. Edwards, D. K. Matlock, B. A. Eberhard*

BLANKET AND FIRST-WALL ENGINEERING

- 947** Some Considerations on Li₂O Pebble-Type Breeding Blanket Design for Tokamak Fusion Reactors / *Y. Tanaka, T. Suzuki, S. Mori, S. Yamazaki, M. Misumi, T. Tone, T. Kobayashi, H. Watanabe*
- 953** A Molten Salt Cooling/17Li-83Pb Breeding Blanket Concept / *D. K. Sze, E. T. Cheng*
- 958** A High Performance Tandem Mirror Reactor Blanket / *James K. Garner, James D. Gordon*
- 962** A Module for Testing a Lithium Cooled Tokamak Blanket in a Tandem Mirror Test Reactor / *J. K. Garner, J. Blanchard, G. Orient, K. Taghavi, M. Tillick, M. Youssef, K. Shin, H. Madarame*
- 968** TFTR Lithium Blanket Module Component Development, Testing and Fabrication / *E. R. Hager, J. R. Lindgren, D. W. Graumann, M. G. Dunlap*
- 974** Subscale Interactive Testing of Fusion Reactor First-Wall/Blanket Components / *David S. Zuckerman, Raymond J. Puigh*
- 980** First Wall and Blanket Design for a High Wall Loading Compact Tokamak Power Reactor / *I. N. Sviatoslavsky, S. I. Abdel-Khalik, M. L. Corradini, L. J. Wittenberg, G. L. Kulcinski, K. Y. Huh, M. El-Afify*
- 986** First Wall and Blanket Concepts for Experimental Fusion Reactors / *G. Casini, M. Biggio, F. Farfaletti-Casali, C. Ponti, M. Rieger, G. Vieider, A. Cardella, W. Daenner*

(Continued)

CONTENTS / JULY 1985–VOL. 8, NO. 1

PARTS 2(A) and 2(B)

(Continued)

SHIELDING NEUTRONICS

- 995** Shutdown Dose Rate Studies for TFCX / *B. A. Engholm*
- 1001** Shield Design for Next-Generation, Low-Neutron-Fluence, Superconducting Tokamaks / *V. D. Lee, Y. Gohar*
- 1006** Nuclear Shield Design of a High Beta Ignited Tokamak Experiment / *D. W. Doll, R. D. Blevins, B. A. Engholm, P. Politzer, F. Puhn, L. Sevier*
- 1012** TFCX Shielding Optimization / *S. Yang, Y. Gohar*
- 1020** Shielding Analysis for the Horizontal X-Ray Imaging System on the TFTR / *S. L. Liew, L. P. Ku, J. Kolibal, K. W. Hill*
- 1026** Optimal Shield Concepts for Experimental Fusion Devices / *E. Greenspan, P. Levin, A. Kinrot*
- 1032** Bremsstrahlung Shielding Analysis of the Particle Beam Fusion Accelerator PBFA II / *M. A. Sweeney, J. N. Olsen*
- 1037** Advanced Inboard Shielding Design for Tokamak Fusion Reactors / *Laila A. El-Guebaly, Mohamed E. Sawan*
- 1043** End Cell Shielding and Streaming Analysis of MARS Tandem Mirror Reactor / *Laila A. El-Guebaly*

FUSION BREEDERS

- 1051** Economic Evaluation of Fissile Fuel Production Using Resistive Magnet Tokamaks / *J. C. Doyle, D. R. Cohn, L. M. Lidsky, L. Bromberg*
- 1057** Fusion-Fission Systems with Tritium Producing Fission Reactors / *R. T. Perry, T. A. Parish*
- 1063** The Effect of Self-Shielding of Resonance Cross-Sections on LOTUS Fusion-Fission Device / *S. Pelloni, E. T. Cheng*
- 1067** Parametric Studies on the Neutronics of a Hybrid (Fusion-Fission) Blanket / *P. G. Sedano, J. M. Perlado*

NUCLEAR TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT ISSUES AND NEEDS (FINESSE)

- 1075** Meeting the Technology Needs for a Tokamak DEMO: A Strategy Including Mirror Based Nuclear Test Facilities / *P. Komarek, G. L. Kulcinski*
- 1081** Overview of FINESSE Effort on Fusion Nuclear Technology / *Mohamed A. Abdou*
- 1091** Identification and Characterization of the Key Issues of Fusion Nuclear Technology / *M. Tillack, M. Abdou, D. Berwald, J. Davis, G. Deis, P. Gierszewski, G. Hollenberg, K. Kleefeldt, Y. Liu, D. Morgan, S. Piet, Y. Seki, W. Steele, J. Straalsund*

(Continued)

CONTENTS / JULY 1985–VOL. 8, NO. 1

PARTS 2(A) and 2(B)

(Continued)

- 1100** Engineering Scaling and Quantification of the Test Requirements for Fusion Nuclear Technology / *P. Gierszewski, M. Abdou, G. Bell, J. Blanchard, M. Billone, J. Garner, H. Madarame, G. Orient, K. Shin, K. Taghavi, M. Tillack*
- 1109** Interactive Effects and Fluence Goals / *J. L. Straalsund, R. J. Puigh, J. M. Grover, E. K. Opperman, G. W. Hollenburg*
- 1115** Utilization of Fission Reactors for Fusion Engineering Testing / *G. A. Deis, L. G. Miller, M. Youssef*
- 1124** Review of the Potential of Tandem Mirror Reactors as Fusion Engineering Research Facilities / *D. H. Berwald, W. G. Steele, M. E. Fenstermacher, K. Kleefeldt*

BERYLLIUM TECHNOLOGY

- 1137** Historical Perspectives on the Uses and Health Risks of Beryllium / *Otto P. Preuss*
- 1143** Assessment of Beryllium Resources for Fusion Applications / *D. H. Berwald, S. Zenczak*
- 1152** Radiation Damage Experiments and Lifetime Estimates for Beryllium Components in Fusion Systems / *L. G. Miller, J. M. Beeston*
- 1157** An Assessment of Radiation Effects in Beryllium / *W. G. Wolfer, T. J. McCarville*
- 1165** Measurements and Calculations of the Leakage Multiplication from Hollow Beryllium Spheres / *Calvin Wong, E. F. Plechaty, R. W. Bauer, R. C. Haight, L. F. Hansen, R. J. Howerton, T. T. Komoto, J. D. Lee, S. T. Perkins, B. A. Pohl*
- 1174** Thermomechanical Testing of Beryllium for Limiters in ISX-B and JET / *M. F. Smith, R. D. Watson, J. B. Whitley, J. M. McDonald*
- 1184** Studies of Beryllium Dispersion and Toxicology in Fusion Systems / *Mark D. Hoover, Michael D. Allen, Arthur F. Eidson, Allen G. Harmsen*

INERTIAL CONFINEMENT FUSION REACTOR TECHNOLOGY

- 1191** A High Efficiency I.C.F. Driver Employing Magnetically Confined Plasma Rings / *D. J. Meeker, J. H. Hammer, C. W. Hartman*
- 1198** Development of the Cascade Inertial-Confinement-Fusion Reactor / *John H. Pitts*
- 1204** The Pulse*Star Inertial Confinement Fusion Reactor / *J. A. Blink, W. J. Hogan*
- 1208** An ICF Tritium Production Reactor / *W. R. Meier, T. J. McCarville, D. H. Berwald, J. D. Gordon, W. G. Steele*

(Continued)

CONTENTS / JULY 1985–VOL. 8, NO. 1

PARTS 2(A) and 2(B)

(Continued)

- 1214** Compact Inertial Confinement Fusion Multireactor Concepts / *J. H. Pendergrass*
- 1220** KrF Laser Cost/Performance Model for ICF Commercial Applications / *D. B. Harris, J. H. Pendergrass*

IMPURITY CONTROL AND VACUUM TECHNOLOGY

- 1229** Development of a Continuous Duty Cryopump / *Douglas W. Sedgley, Louis P. Dietz, Nicholas C. Szuchy, Thomas H. Batzer, Wayne R. Call*
- 1235** Calculating the Pumping Speed of Cryopanels: Option to Monte Carlo Methods / *J. Vetrovec*
- 1241** Design of Vacuum Systems for MFTF-B Neutral Beamlines / *J. Vetrovec*
- 1247** Active Beam Dump Module Design for MFTF-B / *J. Weede, J. Vetrovec, H. Beck, J. Chiu, A. Goldner*
- 1253** Neutral Pumping Rates for a Next Step Tokamak Ignition Device / *J. D. Galambos, Y-K. M. Peng, D. Heifetz*
- 1259** Impurity Control and Vacuum Pumping System Design and Analysis for Next-Generation Tokamaks / *John R. Haines*
- 1265** TFTR Bakeout System / *S. Goldfarb, W. Ponton*
- 1269** Self-Sustaining Coatings for Fusion Applications—Copper Lithium Alloys / *A. R. Krauss, D. M. Gruen, J. N. Brooks, M. H. Mendelsohn, R. F. Mattas, A. B. DeWald*
- 1275** Current State of Development and Expected Performance of Copper-Lithium Alloys as an Impurity Control System in Fusion Applications / *J. N. Brooks, D. M. Gruen, A. R. Krauss, R. F. Mattas, A. B. DeWald*
- 1281** Liquid to Gas Leak Ratios with Liquid Nitrogen and Liquid Helium / *Thomas H. Batzer, Wayne R. Call*
- 1284** Cryopumping Hydrogen Isotope Mixtures in MFTF-B with and without Argon Adsorbent / *B. J. Schumacher, W. R. Call*

NEXT-GENERATION DEVICES

- 1291** Compact Minimum Cost Ignition Test Reactor / *D. R. Cohn, E. Bobrov, L. Bromberg, G. Kohse, J. E. C. Williams, R. Witt, T. F. Yang, G. Listvinsky, D. Berwald, G. Bell, C. Wagner*
- 1297** Technical Benefit of an International Project / *C. A. Flanagan*
- 1301** Tokamak Fusion Core Experiment Facilities Functional and Operational Requirements / *J. C. Commander*
- 1306** Evolution of the Fusion Power Demonstration Tandem Mirror Reactor Configuration / *Joseph A. O'Toole, David C. Lousteau*

(Continued)

CONTENTS / JULY 1985–VOL. 8, NO. 1

PARTS 2(A) and 2(B)

(Continued)

- 1312** Overview of the Fusion Power Demonstration Study / *W. D. Nelson, D. C. Lousteau, J. A. O'Toole, J. N. Doggett, L. J. Perkins, B. G. Logan*
- 1318** Modeling and Optimization of a Test-Cell Upgrade for MFTF-B Operating in the High Neutron Wall Loading Mode / *M. E. Fenstermacher*
- 1324** Modeling and Optimization of Operating Parameters for a Test-Cell Option of the Fusion Power Demonstration-II Tandem Mirror Design / *S. W. Haney, M. E. Fenstermacher*
- 1330** MFTF- α^+ T Shield Design / *Y. Gohar*
- 1339** Analysis of the Key Features of the Demountable Tokamak Fusion Core Concept / *S. Locke Bogart, John A. Dalessandro, Peter Koert, Thomas J. Seed, Daniel L. Vrable, Carl E. Wagner, Carl F. Weggel*
- 1345** HTMR: An Experimental Tokamak Reactor with Hybrid Copper/Superconductor Toroidal Field Magnet / *P. G. Avanzini, G. Raia, F. Rosatelli, V. Zampaglione*
- 1351** A Tokamak Ignition/Burn Experimental Research Device / *C. D. Henning, B. G. Logan, W. L. Barr, R. H. Bulmer, J. N. Doggett, B. M. Johnston, J. D. Lee, R. W. Hoard, D. S. Slack, J. R. Miller*

ENVIRONMENT AND SAFETY

- 1359** A Calculational Methodology for Comparing the Accident, Occupational, and Waste-Disposal Hazards of Fusion Reactor Designs / *Steve Fetter*
- 1367** Qualitative Comparisons of Fusion Reactor Materials for Waste Handling and Disposal / *R. Carroll Maninger*
- 1376** Polonium Aspects Associated with the Use of Lead-Lithium Blankets in Fusion Applications / *N. J. Hoffman, K. A. Murray, J. A. Blink, W. R. Meier, W. F. Vogelsang*
- 1385** Safety Considerations of Lithium Lead Alloy as a Fusion Reactor Breeding Material / *D. W. Jeppson, L. D. Muhlestein*
- 1392** Elemental Volatility of HT-9 Fusion Reactor Alloy / *S. P. Henslee, R. M. Neilson, Jr.*
- 1396** Radioactivity in the Light Ion Fusion Target Development Facility / *D. L. Henderson, R. R. Peterson, G. A. Moses*
- 1402** Low Activation Diagnostic Equipment Design Studies / *G. R. Hopkins, E. T. Cheng, R. K. Fisher*
- 1408** Low Activation Burning Core Reactor Design Studies / *E. T. Cheng, R. L. Creedon, G. R. Hopkins, P. Trester, C. P. C. Wong*
- 1415** Safety Analysis of a Loss-of-Coolant Accident in a Breeding Blanket for Experimental Fusion Reactors / *P. Rocco, V. Renda, L. Papa, G. Pautasso, G. Casini, J. L. Rouyer, H. Djerassi*

(Continued)

CONTENTS / JULY 1985–VOL. 8, NO. 1

PARTS 2(A) and 2(B)

(Continued)

BLANKET NEUTRONICS

- 1423** Nuclear Data Needs for Fusion Energy Development / *E. T. Cheng*
- 1431** Nuclear Analysis for the INTOR Array of Loops ICRF Launcher Module Design / *M. E. Sawan*
- 1437** Neutronics Analysis for a High Wall Loading Compact Tokamak Power Reactor / *M. E. Sawan, H. M. Attaya*
- 1443** Neutronics Scaling in Fusion Test Devices / *K. Shin, M. Z. Youssef*
- 1449** The Effectiveness of Building Wall Boration in Controlling the Neutron Responses in a Fusion Facility / *L. P. Ku, J. Kolibal, S. L. Liew*
- 1454** A 14 MeV Neutron Source / *R. T. Perry, T. A. Parish, W. B. Wilson*
- 1460** Measurement of Tritium Production-Rate Distribution in a 60 cm-Thick Li₂O Slab Assembly and Its Analysis / *H. Maekawa, K. Tsuda, Y. Ikeda, Y. Oyama, S. Yamaguchi, M. Nakagawa, T. Fukumoto, A. Hasegawa, T. Mori, Y. Seki, T. Nakamura*
- 1466** Measurements of Induced Activity in Type 316 Stainless Steel by Irradiation in D-T Neutron Fields / *Y. Ikeda, Y. Seki, H. Maekawa, Y. Oyama, T. Nakamura*
- 1472** Neutronic Performance of Heavy Water Slurries as D-T Reactor Blankets / *Michael Schuller, Theodore A. Parish*
- 1477** New Monte Carlo Results for the TFTR/Lithium Blanket Module System / *B. A. Engholm*
- 1484** Operating and Geometrical Arrangement Requirements for Fusion Neutronics Testing / *Yukio Oyama, Mahmoud Z. Youssef, Mohamed A. Abdou*
- 1491** Integral Experiments in a 120-cm Lithium Sphere / *K. Sugiyama, K. Kanda, S. Iwasaki, M. Nakazawa, H. Hashikura, T. Iguchi, H. Sekimoto, S. Itoh, K. Sumita, A. Takahashi, J. Yamamoto*
- 1497** Feasibility of Hands-On Maintenance of the Ion Sources in the NBI of MARS / *Laila A. El-Guebaly*
- 1503** Two-Dimensional TBR Calculations for Conceptual Compact Reversed-Field Pinch Reactor Blanket / *J. W. Davidson, M. E. Battat, D. J. Dudziak*

MUON-CATALYZED FUSION ENGINEERING REVIEW

- 1511** Engineering Issues in Muon-Catalyzed Fusion / *Steven E. Jones*

NEUTRONICS AND SHIELDING

- 1525** Overview of Analytical and Experimental Efforts on Tritium Breeding / *Mohamed A. Abdou*

(Continued)

CONTENTS / JULY 1985–VOL. 8, NO. 1

PARTS 2(A) and 2(B)

(Continued)

- 1535** Experimental Techniques and Measurement Accuracies / *E. F. Bennett, T. J. Yule, G. Di Iorio, T. Nakamura, H. Maekawa*
- 1542** Neutronics Activities for Next Generation Devices / *Y. Gohar*
- 1552** Status of Methods, Codes and Applications for Sensitivity and Uncertainty Analysis / *Mahmoud Z. Youssef*

ALTERNATIVE CONCEPTS

- 1571** Status of the ZT-40M RFP Experimental Program / *R. S. Massey, R. G. Watt, P. G. Weber, G. A. Wurden, D. A. Baker, C. J. Buchenauer, L. C. Burkhardt, T. Cayton, J. N. DiMarco, J. N. Downing, R. M. Erickson, R. F. Gribble, A. Haberstich, R. B. Howell, J. C. Ingraham, E. M. Little, G. Miller, C. P. Munson, J. A. Phillips, M. M. Pickrell, K. F. Schoenberg, A. E. Schofield, D. M. Weldon*
- 1581** Recent Progress in Stellarator Reactor Conceptual Design / *Ronald L. Miller*
- 1590** Fusion-Power-Core Design of a Compact Reversed-Field Pinch Reactor (CRFPR) / *C. Copenhaver, N. M. Schnurr, R. A. Krakowski, R. L. Hagensen, R. C. Mynard, C. Cappiello, R. E. Lujan, J. W. Davidson, A. D. Chaffee, M. E. Battat*
- 1596** Conceptual Design of a Moving Ring Reactor, KARIN-I / *A. Mohri, Y. Fujii-e, K. Ikuta, H. Momota, H. Naito, Y. Nomura, Y. Tomita, M. Ohnishi, K. Yoshikawa, S. Inoue, M. Nishikawa, S.-Inoue Ito, K. Kitamura, H. Nakashima, S. Nagao, M. Iwamoto, Y. Gomay, M. Kumagai, K. Kawakita, Y. Suzuki, K. Okamoto, H. Matsunaga, S. Yoshizawa*
- 1606** Steady-State Spheromak Reactor Studies / *R. L. Hagensen, R. A. Krakowski*
- 1613** Dense Z-Pinch as a Fusion Power System / *J. D. Sethian, A. E. Robson*
- 1616** A Comparison Study of Toroidal-Field Divertors for a Compact Reversed-Field Pinch Reactor / *C. G. Bathke, R. A. Krakowski, R. L. Miller*

ENVIRONMENT, SITING, AND SAFETY

- 1625** How Safe is Safe Enough? The Relation of Environmental Characteristics and Economic Competitiveness in Fusion-Reactor Design / *John P. Holdren*
- 1631** Issues Relating to the Siting of Tritium-Fueled Fusion Experiments / *Harry J. Reilly, Douglas F. Holland*
- 1637** Fusion Facility Siting Considerations / *G. T. Bussell*
- 1643** Safety Research and Development for Fusion Power Reactors / *William E. Kastenberg*

(Continued)

CONTENTS / JULY 1985–VOL. 8, NO. 1

PARTS 2(A) and 2(B)

(Continued)

MAGNET ENGINEERING

- 1651** Optimized Structural Analysis Software for Solenoid Magnets / *Kevin Higgins*
- 1654** Superconducting Joint of the Demountable Helical Coil / *T. Horiuchi, K. Matsumoto, M. Hamada, K. Uo, O. Motojima, M. Nakasuga*
- 1659** Magnetics Calculations for an ELMO Bumpy Square / *R. T. Santoro, N. A. Uckan, R. J. Schmitt*
- 1664** Assessment of Magnetic Field Asymmetries in ELMO Bumpy Square / *T. Uckan, N. A. Uckan*
- 1670** Magnetic Ripple Correction in Tandem Mirrors by Ferromagnetic Inserts / *G. W. Hamilton*
- 1676** A Poloidal Field Coil System for a High Beta Ignited Tokamak Experiment / *J. A. Leuer, S. Ejima, F. J. Helton, J. C. Wesley*
- 1682** Hot Spots in the Inboard Section of the TFCX Toroidal Field Coils / *S. Yang, Y. Gohar*
- 1688** MIG: MCNP Input Generator for EFIG Magnet Geometries / *Hosny Attaya, Yousry Gohar*
- 1693** Development of Superconductor Joint for Helical Coils / *H. Kita, M. Oda, Y. Akutsu, T. Wada, Y. Kazawa, S. Kakiuchi, N. Tada, K. Uo, O. Motojima*
- 1698** Modified 180° Separation Magnet for DIII-BIG DEE Neutral Beam Injectors / *R. Hong, A. P. Colleraine, J. Fasolo, J. Kim, J. Phillips*
- 1703** Octopole Design Concepts for the Mirror End Cell / *Swarn S. Kalsi*
- 1708** Transient Voltage Oscillations in Coils / *P. Chowdhuri*

PLASMA HEATING, IMPURITY CONTROL, AND FUELING

- 1717** Modeling of Non-Gaussian Beamlet Profile Based on Total-Beam Power Loss and Transmission / *J. Kim, L. D. Stewart*
- 1722** FPD Plasma Heating Systems / *S. A. Freije*
- 1729** Engineering Design of the ALT-II Pump Limiter for TEXTOR / *G. W. Brown, J. A. Koski, R. D. Watson*
- 1735** Surface Effects on Sputtered Atoms and their Angular and Energy Dependence / *Ahmed M. Hassanein*
- 1742** A Probabilistic Description of Overpower and Loss of Flow Events and their Impact on Limiter Temperature / *D. L. Sanzo, G. Apostolakis*
- 1748** Development and Testing of Bumper Limiter of Aluminum Alloy Vacuum Vessel for Reacting Plasma Experiment / *T. Uchikawa, M. Fujiwara, R. Nayama, T. Irie, M. Onozuka, M. Tomita, K. Ioki, M. Nishikawa*

(Continued)

CONTENTS / JULY 1985–VOL. 8, NO. 1

PARTS 2(A) and 2(B)

(Continued)

- 1754** Impact of a Poloidal Divertor in Ignition Tokamak Design / *D. J. Strickler, Y-K. M. Peng, T. G. Brown, A. E. Dabiri, V. D. Lee, J. B. Miller*
- 1760** Fueling of Fusion Reactors by Means of Pellet Injection / *L. L. Lengyel, K. Borras*
- 1766** An Impurity Control Test Facility (ICTF) for the Study of Fusion Reactor/ Plasma Edge Materials / *J. N. Brooks, R. F. Mattas, D. A. Ehst, N. Hershkowitz*
- 1772** A New Concept for Pumping the Edge Plasma / *W. L. Barr*
- 1774** Plasma Heating Systems Module for TMRSC / *S. A. Freije, R. S. Carson*

POWER CONVERSION, INSTRUMENTATION, AND CONTROL

- 1783** Effects of Pulsed Operation on the Lifetime of Turbine Rotors / *Y. Nakagawa, J. E. Meyer*
- 1789** Plasma Instrumentation for Fusion Power Reactor Control / *G. T. Sager, G. H. Miley, J. F. Baur, I. Maya*
- 1795** Optimal Control Theory Applied to Fusion Plasma Thermal Stabilization / *Glenn Sager, G. H. Miley, I. Maya*
- 1801** Multivariable Current Control for Electrically and Magnetically Coupled Superconducting Magnets / *Earle W. Owen, Daniel W. Shimer*
- 1807** TFTR Plasma Feedback Systems / *R. D. Woolley, M. Bell, J. Coonrod, P. Efthimion, R. J. Hawryluk, W. Hojsak, R. J. Marsala, D. Mueller, W. Rauch, G. D. Tait, G. Taylor, M. Thompson*

INERTIAL CONFINEMENT FUSION REACTORS

- 1815** An ICF Reactor Cavity to Maximize Tritium Breeding / *T. J. McCarville*
- 1820** ICF Reactor Economics: Identifying the High Leverage Design Features / *Wayne R. Meier, William J. Hogan*
- 1826** Blanket Optimization Studies for Cascade / *Wayne R. Meier, Edward C. Morse*
- 1832** High Efficiency Heat Transport and Power Conversion System for Cascade / *I. Maya, R. F. Bourque, R. L. Creedon, K. R. Schultz*
- 1838** Flow Characteristics of the Cascade Granular Blanket / *John H. Pitts, Otis R. Walton*
- 1844** Fragmentation of Suddenly Heated Liquids in ICF Reactors / *James A. Blink, William C. Hoover*
- 1850** Simultaneous Analysis of Neutron Damage, Tritium Generation and Energy Deposition in Different Cavity Designs for ICF Systems / *G. Velarde, J. M. Aragonés, M. C. Gonzalez, P. Hernán, J. J. Honrubia, J. L. Hortal, J. M. Martínez-Val, E. Minguez, J. L. Ocaña, J. M. Perlado, J. M. Santolaya, J. Sanz*

(Continued)

CONTENTS / JULY 1985–VOL. 8, NO. 1

PARTS 2(A) and 2(B)

(Continued)

- 1856** Thermomechanical Response of ICF Wall Components to Pulsed Heat Flux / *A. H. Wahyono, E. G. Lovell*
- 1861** Inertial Fusion Reactors and Magnetic Fields / *J. B. Cornwell, J. H. Pendergrass*
- 1868** Megajoule-Class Single-Pulse KrF Laser Test Facility as a Logical Step Toward Inertial Fusion Commercialization / *D. B. Harris, J. H. Pendergrass*
- 1872** Design Optimization of Single-Main-Amplifier KrF Laser-Fusion Systems / *D. B. Harris, J. H. Pendergrass*
- 1878** Transport of Light Ion Beams in a High Pressure ICF Reactor / *H. Kislev, B. J. Micklich*
- 1884** Vibration Analysis of LIBRA IMPORTs / *R. L. Engelstad, E. G. Lovell*
- 1890** Fatigue Strength Analysis of the Sandia Target Development Facility Reaction Chamber / *R. L. Engelstad, E. G. Lovell, G. A. Moses*
- 1895** Light Ion Fusion Target Development Facility Preliminary Design / *R. R. Peterson, G. A. Moses, R. L. Engelstad, D. L. Henderson, G. L. Kulcinski, E. G. Lovell, M. E. Sawan, I. N. Sviatoslavsky, J. J. Watrous, R. E. Olson, D. L. Cook*
- 1901** A Comparison of Li and 83Pb-17Li Primary Coolant Designs for the Pulse*Star ICF Reactor / *K. A. Murray, J. J. Corugedo, N. J. Hoffman*

LATE PAPER

- 1909** Tritium Breeding Material: γ LiAlO₂ / *B. Rasneur*

DEPARTMENT

- 1915** Author Index