

ERRATUM ISSUED

Find erratum inside front cover. If erratum is missing, contact the ANS Standards Department at Standards@ans.org or 708-579-8269 for replacement copy.

ANSI/ANS-54.1-1989

American Nuclear Society

**general safety design criteria for a liquid
metal reactor nuclear power plant**

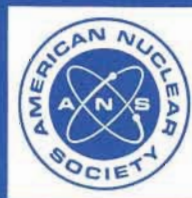
WITHDRAWN

July 28, 2000

ANSI/ANS-54.1-1989

an American National Standard

**No longer being maintained as
an American National
Standard. This standard may
contain outdated material or
may have been superseded by
another standard. Please
contact the ANS Standards
Administrator for details.**



published by the
American Nuclear Society
555 North Kensington Avenue
La Grange Park, Illinois 60525 USA

ANSI/ANS-54.1-1989



AMERICAN NUCLEAR SOCIETY

555 North Kensington Avenue
La Grange Park, Illinois
60526-5592 USA

Tel: 708 / 352-6611
E-Mail: NUCLEUS@ans.org
<http://www.ans.org>
Fax: 708 / 352-0499

It is intended that this statement be placed on the list of

Historical American National Standards

published by

The American Nuclear Society

Users of these documents should be aware that these standards either have been superceded, or they have not been maintained in accordance with ANSI/ANS requirements. They can be made available to users in printed format or electrostatic copies and will be priced accordingly.

ERRATA

American National Standard General Safety Design Criteria for a Liquid Metal Reactor Nuclear Power Plant, ANSI/ANS-54.1-1989

Page 9, Subsection 3.4.10, Structural and Equipment Cooling Systems, final paragraph, first sentence:

The word "not" should replace the word "now" in the first sentence of final paragraph of subsection 3.4.10; it should read:

Suitable redundancy in components and features, and suitable interconnections, leak detection, and isolation capabilities shall be provided to assure that for onsite electric power system operation (assuming offsite power is not available) and for offsite electric power system operation (assuming onsite power is not available) the system nuclear safety function can be accomplished, assuming a single failure.

May 1989

ANSI/ANS-54.1-1989

**American National Standard
General Safety Design Criteria for a
Liquid Metal Reactor Nuclear Power Plant**

Secretariat
American Nuclear Society

Prepared by the
**American Nuclear Society
Standards Committee
Working Group ANS-54.1**

Published by the
**American Nuclear Society
555 North Kensington Avenue
La Grange Park, Illinois 60525 USA**

Approved April 11, 1989
by the
American National Standards Institute, Inc.

American National Standard

Designation of this document as an American National Standard attests that the principles of openness and due process have been followed in the approval procedure and that a consensus of those directly and materially affected by the standard has been achieved.

This standard was developed under the procedures of the Standards Committee of the American Nuclear Society; these procedures are accredited by the American National Standards Institute, Inc., as meeting the criteria for American National Standards. The consensus committee that approved the standard was balanced to assure that competent, concerned, and varied interests have had an opportunity to participate.

An American National Standard is intended to aid industry, consumers, governmental agencies, and general interest groups. Its use is entirely voluntary. The existence of an American National Standard, in and of itself, does not preclude anyone from manufacturing, marketing, purchasing, or using products, processes, or procedures not conforming to the standard.

By publication of this standard, the American Nuclear Society does not insure anyone utilizing the standard against liability allegedly arising from or after its use. The content of this standard reflects acceptable practice at the time of its approval and publication. Changes, if any, occurring through developments in the state of the art, may be considered at the time that the standard is subjected to periodic review. It may be reaffirmed, revised, or withdrawn at any time in accordance with established procedures. Users of this standard are cautioned to determine the validity of copies in their possession and to establish that they are of the latest issue.

The American Nuclear Society accepts no responsibility for interpretations of this standard made by any individual or by any ad hoc group of individuals. Requests for interpretation should be sent to the Standards Department at Society Headquarters. Action will be taken to provide appropriate response in accordance with established procedures that ensure consensus on the interpretation.

Comments on this standard are encouraged and should be sent to Society Headquarters.

Published by

American Nuclear Society

555 North Kensington Avenue, La Grange Park, Illinois 60525 USA

Copyright © 1989 by American Nuclear Society.

Any part of this standard may be quoted. Credit lines should read "Extracted from American National Standard ANSI/ANS-54.1-1989 with permission of the publisher, the American Nuclear Society." Reproduction prohibited under copyright convention unless written permission is granted by the American Nuclear Society.

Printed in the United States of America

Foreword

(This Foreword is not a part of American National Standard for General Safety Design Criteria for a Liquid Metal Reactor Nuclear Power Plant, ANSI/ANS-54.1-1989.)

Pursuant to the provisions of Title 10, Part 50, Section 50.34 of the Code of Federal Regulations, an application for a nuclear power plant construction permit must include the principal design criteria for a proposed facility. The principal design criteria establish the necessary design, fabrication, construction, testing and performance requirements for structures, systems and components that provide reasonable assurance that the facility can be operated without undue risk to the health and safety of the public.

General design criteria, which establish the minimum requirements for the principal design criteria, for nuclear power plants are identified in the Code of Federal Regulations, Title 10, Part 50, Appendix A (10CFR50A). While these criteria provide guidance for all types of nuclear power plants, they are specifically oriented toward water reactors. This is recognized in the Code of Federal Regulations which states: "These General Design Criteria establish minimum requirements for the principal design criteria for water-cooled nuclear power plants similar in design and location to plants for which construction permits have been issued by the Commission. The Design Criteria are also considered to be generally applicable to other types of nuclear power units and are intended to provide guidance in establishing the principal design criteria for such other units."

As a result of the increased design and development activities directed toward the establishment of commercial liquid metal reactor (LMR) plants, the need for more specific guidance for the design of these plants was recognized. Consequently, the American Nuclear Society Subcommittee ANS-24 (subsequently renamed Working Group ANS-54.1) was established in 1970 to develop and interpret these criteria for the LMR. The working group included representatives from the reactor and architect-engineer vendors, utilities, and the Atomic Energy Commission's regulatory and development divisions (later renamed the Nuclear Regulatory Commission and the Department of Energy). The efforts of this group resulted in General Safety Design Criteria for an LMFBR Nuclear Power Plant. Early in 1975, the group balloted in favor of issuing these criteria for trial use and comment, and ANSI N214, General Safety Design Criteria for an LMFBR Nuclear Power Plant was issued for trial use and comment in April 1975. The application of these criteria resulted in comments, which were addressed by the group. Subsequent comments by ANS-54 and by the Nuclear Power Plant Standards Committee (NUPPSCO) were addressed, but the proposed standard was withdrawn so that later information could be incorporated and the standard could be made applicable to large loop and pool type designs as well as small modular reactors. In developing the current standard, emphasis was placed on retaining the 10CFR50, Appendix A criteria without change wherever applicable to LMRs. Changes and/or additions were made to reflect the unique characteristics of LMRs. The Clinch River Breeder Reactor Plant licensing experience, which demonstrated one acceptable approach for licensing LMRs by meeting all the requirements for a Construction Permit, was factored into this standard. The standard also provides alternatives for controlling the risk of loss of core coolable geometry. In the process of providing these alternatives, the inherently safe core configurations and passive heat removal systems being developed under the advanced LMR program were considered. This resulted in the current standard.

The ANS-54.1 Working Group which prepared the final version of this standard consisted of the following membership:

L. E. Strawbridge, Chairman, *Westinghouse Electric Corporation*
Q. L. Baird, *Hanford Engineering Development Laboratory*
G. Berg, *Rockwell International Corporation*
C. S. Ehrman, *Burns and Roe, Inc.*

O. E. Gray, *Consolidated Management Office for the LMFB*
J. R. Humphreys, *U.S. Department of Energy*
T. L. King, *U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission*
W. R. Rolf, *Commonwealth Edison Company*

At the time of approval of this standard, the American Nuclear Society Standards Subcommittee ANS-54 consisted of the following membership:

R. T. Lancet, Chairman, *Rockwell International Corporation*
R. F. Stearns, Secretary, *Bechtel Group, Inc.*
H. Alter, *U.S. Department of Energy*
C. Bijlani, *Burns & Roe, Inc.*
H. W. Buschman, *Argonne National Laboratory-West*
C. Cox, *Westinghouse-Hanford*
G. L. Györey, *GE Advanced Nuclear Technology*
T. L. King, *U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission*

H. R. Michael, *Stone & Webster Engineering Corporation*
M. Natta, *Institute de Protection et de Surete Nucleaire (France)*
J. M. Rich, *Sargent & Lundy*
W. R. Rolf, *Commonwealth Edison Company*
W. J. Rowan, *Consultant*
L. E. Strawbridge, *Westinghouse Electric Corporation*

The American Nuclear Society's Nuclear Power Plant Standards Committee (NUPPSCO) had the following membership at the time of its release of this standard:

L. J. Cooper, Chairman
M. D. Weber, Secretary

W. M. Andrews	Southern Company Services, Inc.
F. Boorboor	United Engineers & Constructors*
J. D. Crawford	Combustion Engineering Corporation
W. H. D'Ardenne (Vice Chairman)	General Electric Company
S. N. Ehrenpreis	Westinghouse Electric Corporation
S. B. Gerges	NUS Corporation, Inc.
C. J. Gill	Bechtel National, Inc.
C. E. Johnson, Jr.	U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission
D. Lambert	Tennessee Valley Authority
R. T. Lancet	Rockwell International Corporation
J. F. Mallay	Management Analysis Company*
J. K. McCall	Pacific Gas and Electric Company
R. E. Miller	Duke Power Company
J. A. Nevshemal	Toledo Edison Company
P. T. Reichert	United Engineers & Constructors
W. M. Rice	Duke Power Company (retired)
	(for the Institute of Electrical & Electronics Engineers, Inc.)
J. C. Saldarini	Ebasco Services, Inc.
M. O. Sanford	GPU Nuclear Corporation
S. L. Stamm	Stone & Webster Engineering
J. D. Stevenson	Stevenson & Associates
T. J. Sullivan	Institute of Nuclear Power Operations
C. D. Thomas	Yankee Atomic Electric Company
W. T. Ullrich	Philadelphia Electric Company
G. P. Wagner	Commonwealth Edison Company
G. L. Wessman	Consultant
G. J. Wrobel	Rochester Gas & Electric Corporation

*Affiliation at time of balloting

Contents	Section	Page
	1. Scope and Introduction	1
	1.1 Scope	1
	1.2 Introduction	1
	2. Explanations and Definitions	1
	2.1 Explanations	1
	2.2 Definitions	1
	3. Criteria	4
	3.1 Overall Requirements	4
	3.2 Protection by Multiple Fission Product Barriers	5
	3.3 Protection and Reactivity Control Systems	7
	3.4 Cooling Systems	8
	3.5 Reactor Containment/Confinement System	10
	3.6 Fuel and Radioactivity Control	12
	4. References	12