# American Nuclear Society WITHDRAWN

May 1, 1992 ANSI/ANS-HPSSC-6.8.1-1981

n and design criteria for area radiation ystems for light water nuclear reactors

## an American National Standard

No longer being maintained as an American National Standard. This standard may contain outdated material or may have been superseded by another standard. Please contact the ANS Standards Administrator for details.



published by the American Nuclear Society 555 North Kensington Avenue La Grange Park, Illinois 60525 USA

#### American National Standard Location and Design Criteria for Area Radiation Monitoring Systems for Light Water Nuclear Reactors

Secretariat
American Nuclear Society

Prepared by the American Nuclear Society Standards Committee Working Group ANS/HPSSC-6.8

Published by the American Nuclear Society 555 North Kensington Avenue La Grange Park, Illinois 60525 USA

Approved May 21, 1981 by the American National Standards Institute, Inc.

### National Standard

American An American National Standard implies a consensus of those substantially concerned with its scope and provisions. An American National Standard is intended as a guide to aid the manufacturer, the consumer, and the general public. The existence of an American National Standard does not in any respect preclude anyone, whether he has approved the standard or not, from manufacturing, marketing, purchasing, or using products, processes, or procedures not conforming to the standard. American National Standards are subject to periodic review and users are cautioned to obtain the latest editions.

> CAUTION NOTICE: This American National Standard may be revised or withdrawn at any time. The procedures of the American National Standard Institute require that action be taken to reaffirm, revise, or withdraw this standard no later than five years from the date of publication. Purchasers of this standard may receive current information, including interpretation, on all standards published by the American Nuclear Society by calling or writing to the Society.

Published by the

**American Nuclear Society** 555 North Kensington Avenue, La Grange Park, Illinois 60525 USA

Price: \$20.00

Copyright © 1981 by American Nuclear Society.

Any part of this Standard may be quoted. Credit lines should read "Extracted from American National Standard ANSI/ANS-6.8.1, with permission of the publisher, the American Nuclear Society." Reproduction prohibited under copyright convention unless written permission is granted by the American Nuclear Society.

Printed in the United States of America

Foreword (This Foreword is not a part of American National Standard Location and Design Criteria for Area Radiation Monitoring Systems for Light Water Nuclear Reactors, ANSI/ANS-HPSSC-6.8.1-1981.)

In early 1975, a need for a standard was identified which would clearly enumerate which areas and processes within nuclear plant environments should be monitored. and over what range of measurement such monitoring devices should be operated. A proposal for the development of such a standard was submitted to the American Nuclear Society Standards Steering Committee in April of 1975, and was approved in August of 1975. A joint working group, consisting of members of the American Nuclear Society and the Health Physics Society, designated as ANS/HPSSC-6.8, was formed and held its first meeting in November 1975 to develop the standard's scope. A subsequent meeting in February 1976 resulted in an agreement to direct the committee's activity in the near term to area radiation monitoring systems.

The final scope was approved by the American National Standards Institute (ANSI) Nuclear Standards Management Board (NSMB) in July of 1976.

Various meetings were subsequently held, and resulted in the present standard.

The purpose of this standard is to provide criteria and information on the selection, design, and placement of radiation detectors and other components in the Area Radiation Monitoring System in a nuclear power plant. The objective is to assure that such a system will provide accurate and reliable information concerning the radiation levels in the plant, and provide such alarms as may be necessary to assist the operator in taking appropriate action.

In preparing this standard, the working group considered the location of detectors, indicators and recording devices, range of measurement, sensitivity, accuracy, precision, alarms, power sources, environmental qualifications, and calibration methods and frequency. This standard is consistent with good radiation protection and engineering practice, and the availability of state-of-the-art instrumentation.

Suggestions for improvement of this standard are welcome. They should be sent to the American Nuclear Society, 555 N. Kensington Ave., La Grange Park, Illinois 60525.

The working group (ANS/HPSSC-6.8) participating in the preparation of this standard consisted of the following personnel:

Delbert J. Schuh, II, Chairman, Fabricated Systems, Inc.\*

Daniel C. Kasperski, Secretary, Gilbert/Commonwealth Companies\*\*

Paul M. Blanch, Northeast Utilities Service Company

Seymour Block, U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission

Albert A. DiSabatino, Jr., Stone & Webster Engineering Corporation

Leo G. Faust, Battelle Pacific Northwest Laboratories

Jerre L. Forbes, American Nuclear Insurers\*\*\*
Allen J. Goldberg, Combustion Engineering, Inc.
Douglas J. Holloway, General Atomic Company
Stephen A. Lane, Westinghouse Electric Corporation

Frank E. Owen, Washington Public Power Supply System

Douglas P. Serpa, Pacific Gas & Electric Company

\*\* Formerly with Sargent & Lundy

The American National Standards Committee N18, Nuclear Design Criteria, had the following membership at the time this standard was balloted and approved:

# G. L. Wessman, Chairman M. D. Weber, Secretary

| Organization Represented   | Name of Representative                                |
|--|---|
| American Chemical Society  | C. E. Stevenson P. L. Roggenkamp (Alt.)               |
| American Concrete Institute American Nuclear Society American Society of Civil Engineers                           | P. Ē. Mast<br>G. L. Wessman                           |
| American Society of Mechanical Engineers   | J. S. Bitel   |
| American Public Health Association, Inc. American Welding Society Atomic Industrial Forum Federal Power Commission | J. R. Mc Guffey G. G. Sherwood A. P. Donnell          |
| Health Physics Society   | B. P. Chew (Alt.) J. M. Smith, Jr. R. L. Clark (Alt.) |
| Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc.  | R. G. Benham  |
| Institute of Nuclear Materials Management  | O. W. Bilharz, Jr. (Alt.)J. Arendt L. A. Strom (Alt.) |
| American Nuclear Insurers  |   |
| U.S. Department of Energy  |   |
| U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission   | G. A. Arlotto   |

<sup>\*</sup> Formerly with Nuclear Measurements Corporation

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Formerly with Yankee Atomic Electric Company

The American National Standards Committee N13, Radiation Protection, had the following membership at the time this standard was balloted and approved:

#### John W. Poston, Chairman Richard J. Burk, Jr., Secretary

| Organization Represented  | Name of Representatives |
|---|-------------------------|
| American Chemical Society   | Ira B. Whitney          |
| American Conference of Government Industrial Hygienists   | D. E. Van Farowe        |
| American Industrial Hygiene Association   |                         |
|   | W. D. Kelly (Alt.)      |
| American Insurance Association  |                         |
| American Mining Congress  | Gerald J. Sinke         |
| American Mutual Insurance Alliance  |                         |
| American Nuclear Society  |                         |
| American Nuclear Insurers   |                         |
| American Occupational Medical Association   |                         |
| American Public Health Association  |                         |
| American Society of Mechanical Engineers  |                         |
| American Society of Radiologic Technologists  |                         |
| Atomic Industrial Forum, Inc.   |                         |
| Edison Electric Institute   |                         |
| Haalah Dhaadaa Caadaa   | James E. Sohngen (Alt.) |
| Health Physics Society  |                         |
| Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers Inc.   | John J. Ferry           |
| Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers, Inc. Institute of Nuclear Material Management | Warneth C. Okalamita    |
| International Association of Governmental Labor Officials                                       | Enable 1 Desiles        |
| International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers   | David Chan              |
| National Bureau of Standards  |                         |
| U.S. Department of Labor  |                         |
| U.S. Department of Labor  | David Lee (Alt.)        |
| U.S. Energy Research and Development Administration   |                         |
| U.S. Environmental Protection Agency  |                         |
| U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission  | Walter S Cool           |
| O.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission  | John V. Nehemias (Alt.) |
| U.S. Public Health Service  | Gail D Schmidt          |
| O.O. I MOMO IIOMIOM DOI VICE  | Robert E. Simpson       |
| Individual Members  |                         |
| ander augus aravanovio  | Hugh F. Henry           |
|   | McDonald E. Wrenn       |
|   | L. M. Scott             |
|   | 11. IVI. DC000          |

| <b>Contents</b> | Section P  | age              |
|-----------------|--|------------------|
|                 | 1. Introduction  | 1                |
|                 | 2. Scope   | 1                |
|                 | 3. Definitions   | 1                |
|                 | 4. General Considerations 4.1 Energy Dependence of Area Monitors 4.2 Detector Locations 4.3 Monitoring Range 4.4 Calibration 4.5 Operator Use of Instrumentation Outputs   | 2<br>3<br>3      |
|                 | 5. System Design Criteria 5.1 Safety Classification 5.2 Environmental 5.3 Power Sources 5.4 Location and Range 5.5 Indication and Alarm 5.6 Calibration  | 7<br>7<br>7<br>7 |
|                 | Tables Table 1 Examples of Locations and Ranges of Area Radiation Monitors in Boiling Water Reactor Plants Table 2 Examples of Locations and Ranges of Area Radiation Monitors in Pressurized Water Reactor Plants |                  |
|                 | Figures Figure 1 Reading On-Scale  | 5                |
|                 | Bibliography   | .11              |