

Fusion Science and Technology

CONTENTS / AUGUST 2009—VOL. 56, NO. 2

Proceedings of the
**EIGHTEENTH TOPICAL MEETING ON
THE TECHNOLOGY OF FUSION ENERGY
(Part 2)**

**San Francisco, California
September 28–October 2, 2008**

- vii Preface: Eighteenth Topical Meeting on the Technology of Fusion Energy /
Wayne Meier, Jeff Latkowski

FUSION TECHNOLOGY PLENARY

- 547** A Sustainable Nuclear Fuel Cycle Based on Laser Inertial Fusion Energy /
Edward I. Moses et al.
- 566** ITER Nuclear Analysis Strategy and Requirements / *M. J. Loughlin et al.*
- 573** Preliminary Safety Analysis of ITER / *Neill Taylor et al.*
- 581** Newly Developing Conceptions of DEMOs: Pulsing and Hydrogen / *D. J. Ward*
- 589** Status of the BA-IFERC Activities in Japan / *Yoshikazu Okumura*
- 594** A Laser Based Fusion Test Facility / *S. P. Obenschain, J. D. Sethian,
A. J. Schmitt*

LASER FUSION-FISSION HYBRID

- 607** Nd:Glass Laser Design for Laser ICF Fission Energy (LIFE) / *John Caird et al.*
- 618** Thermal and Mechanical Design Aspects of the LIFE Engine / *Ryan P. Abbott,
Michael A. Gerhard, Kevin J. Kramer, Jeffery F. Latkowski, Kevin L. Morris,
Per F. Peterson, Jeffrey E. Seifried*
- 625** Neutron Transport and Nuclear Burnup Analysis for the Laser Inertial
Confinement Fusion-Fission Energy (LIFE) Engine / *Kevin J. Kramer,
Jeffery F. Latkowski, Ryan P. Abbott, John K. Boyd, Jeffrey J. Powers,
Jeffrey E. Seifried*
- 632** Molten Salt Fuel Version of Laser Inertial Fusion Fission Energy (LIFE) /
*R. W. Moir, H. F. Shaw, A. Caro, Larry Kaufman, J. F. Latkowski, J. Powers,
P. E. A. Turchi*
- 641** Overview of Fission Safety for Laser ICF Fission Energy / *Per F. Peterson,
Edward Blandford, Christian Galvez*

(Continued)

CONTENTS / AUGUST 2009—VOL. 56, NO. 2

(Continued)

647 Systems Modeling for the Laser Fusion-Fission Energy (LIFE) Power Plant / *W. R. Meier et al.*

652 Evaluation of Several Issues Concerning Laser Beam Propagation Through the LIFE Target Chamber / *S. C. Wilks, B. I. Cohen, J. F. Latkowski, E. A. Williams*

ITER

661 ITER Diagnostic Port Plug Design / *N. H. Balshaw, Y. Krivchenkov, G. Phillips, S. Davis, R. Pampin-Garcia*

666 The Electrical Insulation of the TF Coils of ITER / *C. Jong, J. Knaster, C. Sborchia*

672 The Cryogenic System for ITER / *L. Serio, Cryogenics Team*

676 Improvements to the ITER Magnets to Extend the Plasma Operating Window / *Neil Mitchell, Denis Bessette, Hirobumi Fujieda, Yuri Gribov, Cees Jong, Fabrice Simon*

685 The Instrumentation on the TF Coils of ITER / *J. Knaster et al.*

690 Code Development and Validation Towards Modeling and Diagnosing Current Redistribution in an ITER-Type Superconducting Cable Subject to Current Imbalance / *L. Zani, P-E. Gille, C. Gonzales, S. Kuppel, A. Torre*

NUCLEAR ANALYSIS

697 Evaluation of Prompt Dose Environment in the National Ignition Facility During D-D and THD Shots / *Hesham Khater, Lucile Dauffy, Shiva Sitaraman, Sandra Brereton*

702 Use of CAD Generated Geometry Data in Monte Carlo Transport Calculations for ITER / *U. Fischer et al.*

710 3D CAD-MCNP Methodology Applied to Neutronic Irradiation Effects Analysis in KOYO-F / *S. Domingo, Y. Herreras, F. Sordo, A. Lafuente, J. M. Perlado*

718 Benchmarking the Three-Dimensional CAD-Based Discrete Ordinates Code "ATTILA" Using Integral Dose-Rate Experiments and Comparison to MCNP Results / *Mahmoud Z. Youssef, Russell Feder, Kelly Thompson, Ian Davis, Gregory Failla*

726 Three Dimensional Analysis of Radiation Streaming Through ARIES-CS He-Access Pipes / *A. Ibrahim, D. L. Henderson, L. A. El-Guebaly, P. P. H. Wilson, M. E. Sawan, ARIES Team*

731 Radiation Streaming in Gaps Between ITER First Wall/Shield Modules / *T. D. Bohm, M. E. Sawan, P. Wilson*

736 Activation Analysis of the Final Optics Assemblies at the National Ignition Facility / *Lucile S. Dauffy, Hesham Y. Khater, Shivakumar Sitaraman, Sandra J. Brereton*

741 Bremsstrahlung Generated Gamma Dose Distribution Optimization in Devices for Testing Facilities of Remote Handling Systems for Fusion Technology: Methodology and Results / *Y. Herreras, S. Domingo, J. M. Perlado, A. Ibarra*

(Continued)

CONTENTS / AUGUST 2009—VOL. 56, NO. 2

(Continued)

- 746** Tokamak Reactor System Analysis Coupled with a Self-Consistent Shielding Calculation for the Development of a Fusion Reactor Concept / *Suk-Kwon Kim, Bong Guen Hong, Dong Won Lee, Do Heon Kim, Young-Ouk Lee*
- 751** Radiation Transport Analyses for Design Optimisation of the ITER Core LIDAR Diagnostic / *R. Pampin, M. J. Loughlin, M. J. Walsh*
- 756** Nuclear Assessment of Shielding Configuration Options for Final Optics of HAPL Laser Fusion Power Plant / *M. Sawan, A. Ibrahim, T. Bohm, P. Wilson*
- 761** Neutron Beam Generation by the Cylindrical Fusion Neutron Source / *Yasushi Yamamoto, Atsunori Ishidou, Kazuyuki Noborio, Satoshi Konishi*
- 766** Impact of ENDF/B-VII.0 Release on Fusion Evaluated Nuclear Data Library FENDL-2.1 / *Mohamed E. Sawan*

SAFETY AND ENVIRONMENT

- 773** European Contribution to the ITER Licensing / *W. Gulden et al.*
- 781** The Back-End of Fusion Materials Cycle: Recycling, Clearance and Disposal / *M. Zucchetti, L. Di Pace, L. El-Guebaly, B. N. Kolbasov, V. Massaut, R. Pampin, P. Wilson*
- 789** Updated Modeling of Postulated Accident Scenarios in ITER / *Susana Reyes, Leonid Topilski, Neill Taylor, Brad J. Merrill, Lise-Lotte Sponton*
- 794** Industrial Experience of Waste Management in a Tritium Plant / *Ph. Guetat, S. Rochefort, J. P. Daclin, C. Douche*
- 799** Temperature Dependence of Oxide Layer Formation on Hydrogen Isotope Retention in Type 316 Stainless Steel / *Kenji Okuno, Sachiko Suzuki, Hirofada Ishikawa, Takumi Hayashi, Toshihiko Yamanishi, Yasuhisa Oya*
- 804** Safety of Fusion Magnets: Model Experiments to High Current ARCS Propagating Along the Busbars of Large Fusion Magnet Coils / *Volker Pasler, Dmitry Klimenko*
- 809** ITER Licensing Process from Design and Construction to Dismantling / *Lina Rodriguez-Rodrigo, Joëlle Elbez-Uzan, Carlos Alejaldre*
- 814** Safety and Radioactive Waste Management Aspects of the Ignitor Fusion Experiment / *M. Zucchetti, A. Ciampichetti*

TRITIUM BREEDING

- 821** Role of Lithium on Chemical States and Retention Behavior of Tritium in Li_2TiO_3 / *Yuji Inagaki et al.*
- 826** The Structure and Properties of LiPb Eutectic and Near-Eutectic Alloys / *G. M. Kalinin, Yu. S. Strebkov*
- 831** Isotope Effects of Hydrogen Isotope Absorption and Diffusion in $\text{Li}_{0.17}\text{Pb}_{0.83}$ Eutectic Alloy / *Yuuki Edao, Satoshi Fukada, Hidetaka Noguchi, Yasushi Maeda, Kazunari Katayama*

(Continued)

CONTENTS / AUGUST 2009—VOL. 56, NO. 2

(Continued)

- 836** Function of Water Molecule for Tritium Behavior on the Water-Metal Boundary / *Takumi Hayashi et al.*
- 841** Effect of Oxygen on Corrosion of Erbium Oxide in Lithium / *Masaru Nagura, Akihiro Suzuki, Takeo Muroga, Takayuki Terai*
- 846** Acoustic Properties of Pb-17Li Alloy for Ultrasonic Doppler Velocimetry / *Y. Ueki, M. Hirabayashi, T. Kunugi, T. Yokomine, K. Ara*
- 851** Theoretical Study of Mixed Convection in Poloidal Flows of DCLL Blanket / *N. Vetcha, S. Smolentsev, M. Abdou*
- 856** Initial Test Results of a Fast Heat Transfer Response ZrCo Hydride Bed / *Myunghwa Shim, Hongsuk Chung, Hiroshi Yoshida, Haksoo Jin, Min Ho Chang, Sei-Hun Yun, Seungyon Cho*
- 861** Performance Tests of Tritium Separation by LPCE Column at TLK Facility / *Takahiko Sugiyama et al.*
- 867** Estimation of Thermophysical Properties in Massive ZrCoH_x System / *Sei-Hun Yun et al.*

TEST BLANKET MODULES

- 875** Progress of Design and R&D of Water Cooled Solid Breeder Test Blanket Module / *Daigo Tsuru et al.*
- 883** Development Status of a SiC-Foam Based Flow Channel Insert for a U.S.-ITER DCLL TBM / *Shahram Sharafat, Aaron Aoyama, Neil Morley, Sergey Smolentsev, Y. Katoh, Brian Williams, Nasr Ghoniem*
- 892** Feasibility Study for Flibe TBM Based on Thermo-fluid Analysis / *H. Hashizume, K. Yuki, N. Seto, A. Sagara*
- 897** Characterization of Liquid Lithium Blanket with RAFM and V-Alloy for TBM and DEMO / *T. Muroga, T. Tanaka, M. Kondo, T. Nagasaka, Q. Xu*

POWER PLANTS, DEMO, AND NEXT STEPS

- 905** Design and Testing of Helium Cooled Components for DEMO and Synergies with Gen4 Reactor / *Thomas Ihli*
- 913** An Advanced Computational Approach to System Modeling of Tokamak Power Plants / *Zoran Dragojlovic, Charles Kessel, Rene Raffray, Farrokh Najmabadi, Lester Waganer, Laila El-Guebaly, Leslie Bromberg*
- 918** Toward an Integrated Simulation Predictive Capability for Fusion Plasma Chamber Systems / *A. Ying, M. Narula, M. Abdou, R. Munipalli, M. Ulrickson, P. Wilson*
- 925** New Magnetic Scaling for Heliotron/Torsatron-Type Reactors / *Takuya Goto, Yuichi Ogawa, Akio Sagara, Shinsaku Imagawa*
- 930** A Conceptual Study for a Feasible Fusion Energy Utilization Plant / *Jung Hoon Han et al.*

(Continued)

CONTENTS / AUGUST 2009—VOL. 56, NO. 2

(Continued)

- 935** Recent In-Vessel Integration Concepts for a European DEMO Reactor /
Enrico Magnani, Lionel Cachon, Thomas Ihli, Jeremy West
- 940** Power Plant Considerations for the Reversed-Field Pinch (RFP) /
Ronald L. Miller
- 945** System Analysis Study for a Finding of Next Step DEMO Design Parameters /
Jun-Ho Yeom et al.
- 949** An Evaluation of Fusion Energy R&D Gaps Using Technology Readiness
Levels / *M. S. Tillack et al.*
- 957** Remote Handling and Plasma Conditions to Enable Fusion Nuclear Science
R&D Using a Component Testing Facility / *Y. K. M. Peng et al.*

PLASMA ENGINEERING

- 967** Effects of Cusp Magnetic Field in Cylindrical Radially Convergent Beam
Fusion Device / *Kunihiko Tomiyasu, Kai Yokoyama, Kunihito Yamauchi,
Masato Watanabe, Akitoshi Okino, Eiki Hotta*
- 972** Renewal of the Architecture of the RFX-Mod Control System / *Oliviero Barana,
Adriano Luchetta, Cesare Taliercio*
- 977** Engineering Considerations in the Implementation of High Power Fast Ferrite
Tuners on Alcator C-Mod / *Alan S. Binus, Yijun Lin, Stephen J. Wukitch,
Andrew Pfeiffer, David Gwinn*
- 983** Interferometry Techniques for Fusion Plasmas / *D. L. Brower, W. X. Ding,
V. V. Mirnov, M. A. Van Zeeland, T. N. Carlstrom*
- 989** Toroidal Field Ripple Studies for the Fast Project and ITER Design /
V. Cocilovo et al.
- 994** Introducing a Virtualization Technology for the FTU Plasma Control System /
*L. Fiasca, L. Boncagni, C. Centioli, F. Iannone, M. Panella, V. Vitale, L.
Zaccarian*

DIVERTORS AND HIGH HEAT FLUX COMPONENTS

- 1001** Design of a Closed Helical Divertor in LHD and the Prospect for Helical Fusion
Reactors / *Mamoru Shoji, Masahiro Kobayashi, Suguru Masuzaki, Akio Sagara,
Hiroshi Yamada, Akio Komori, LHD Experimental Groups*
- 1009** Characterisation and Modelling of the Non Linear Mechanical Behaviour of
SEPCARB® NB41 Carbon/Carbon Composite / *Francois Abbe, Vincent Herb,
Gerald Camus, Eric Martin*
- 1013** He-Cooled Divertor Development Towards DEMO / *P. Norajitra et al.*
- 1018** Fracture Behaviour of Tungsten Based Alloys Depending on Microstructure
and Notch Fabrication Method / *Michael Rieth, Andreas Hoffmann*
- 1023** Design Optimization of High-Performance Helium-Cooled Divertor Plate
Concept / *X. R. Wang, S. Malang, A. R. Raffray, ARIES Team*

(Continued)

CONTENTS / AUGUST 2009—VOL. 56, NO. 2

(Continued)

- 1028** Helium-Cooled Divertor Development: Thermo Hydraulic and Thermo Mechanic Analysis Studies of a Single Jet Design / *V. Widak, P. Norajitra, J. Reiser*
- 1033** Turbulent Heat Transfer in a Tube with Twisted Tape Under a Magnetic Field / *T. Yokomine, S. Ebara, S. Satake, T. Kunugi*
- 1038** Temperature Dependence of Carbon Deposition on Tungsten / *A. Yamawaki, M. Fukumoto, Y. Soga, Y. Ohtsuka, Y. Ueda, K. Ohya*

FUSION MATERIALS

- 1045** Operating Temperature Window for SiC Ceramics and Composites for Fusion Energy Applications / *Yutai Katoh, Lance Snead*
- 1053** Thermophysical Properties and Microstructure of Plasma-Sprayed Tungsten Coating on Low Activation Materials / *Takuya Nagasaka, Ryuta Kasada, Akihiko Kimura, Yoshio Ueda, Takeo Muroga*
- 1058** Characterization of High Temperature Mechanical Properties for Lithium Metatitanate Pebble Beds / *Daniel Papp, Dinh Truong, Alice Ying, Nicola Zaccari*
- 1064** Spatially Dependent Rate Theory Modeling of Thermal Desorption Spectrometry of Helium-Implanted Iron / *Donghua Xu, Brian D. Wirth*
- 1069** Irradiation Effects on Dielectric Mirrors for Fusion Power Reactor Application / *L. L. Snead, K. J. Leonard, G. E. Jellison, Jr., Mohamed Sawan, Tom Lehecka*