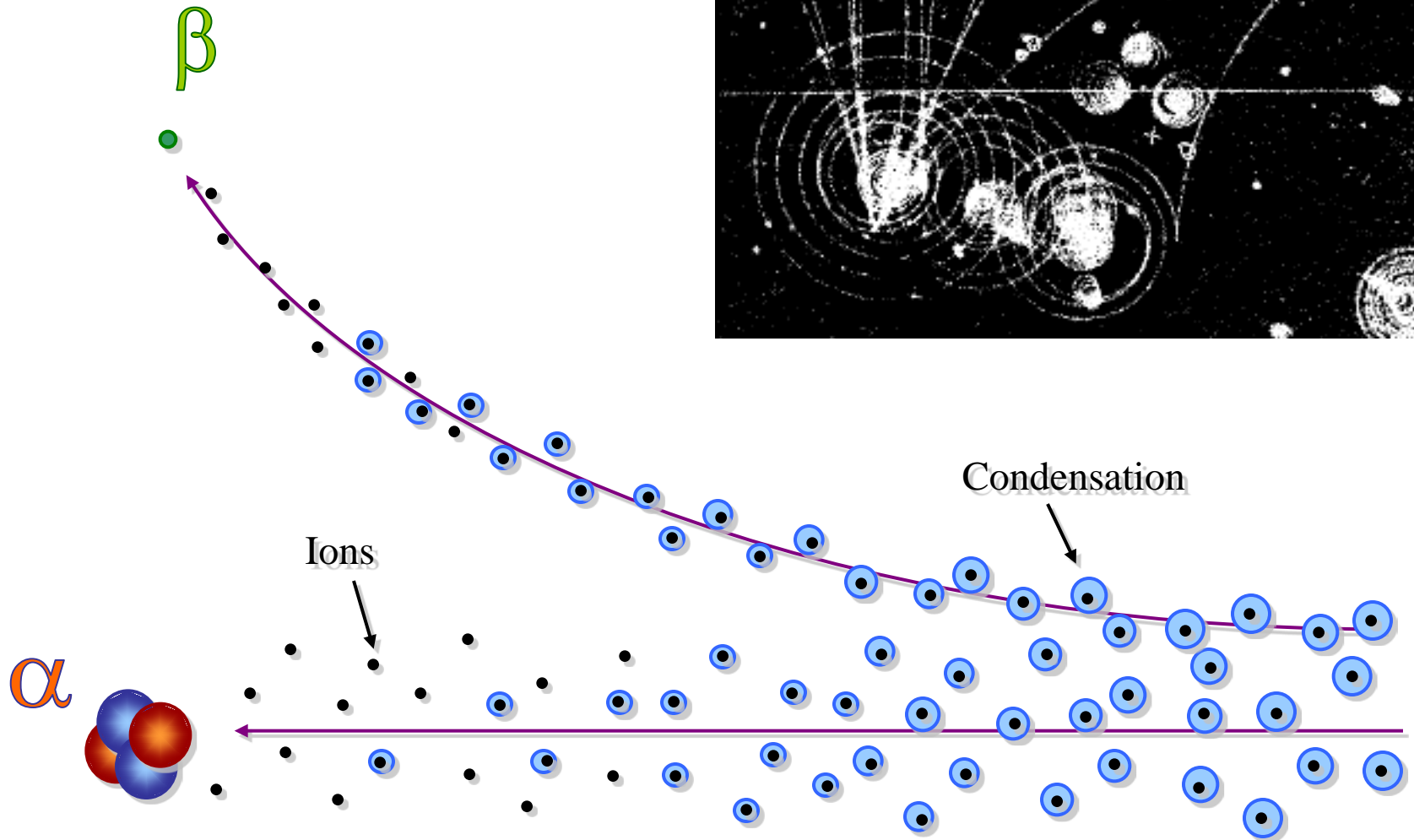
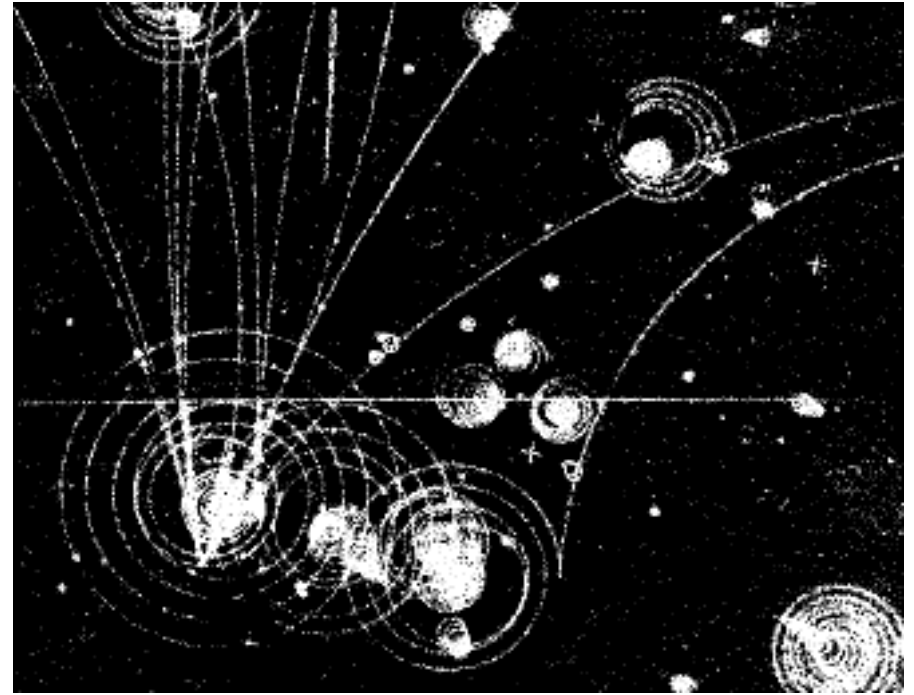
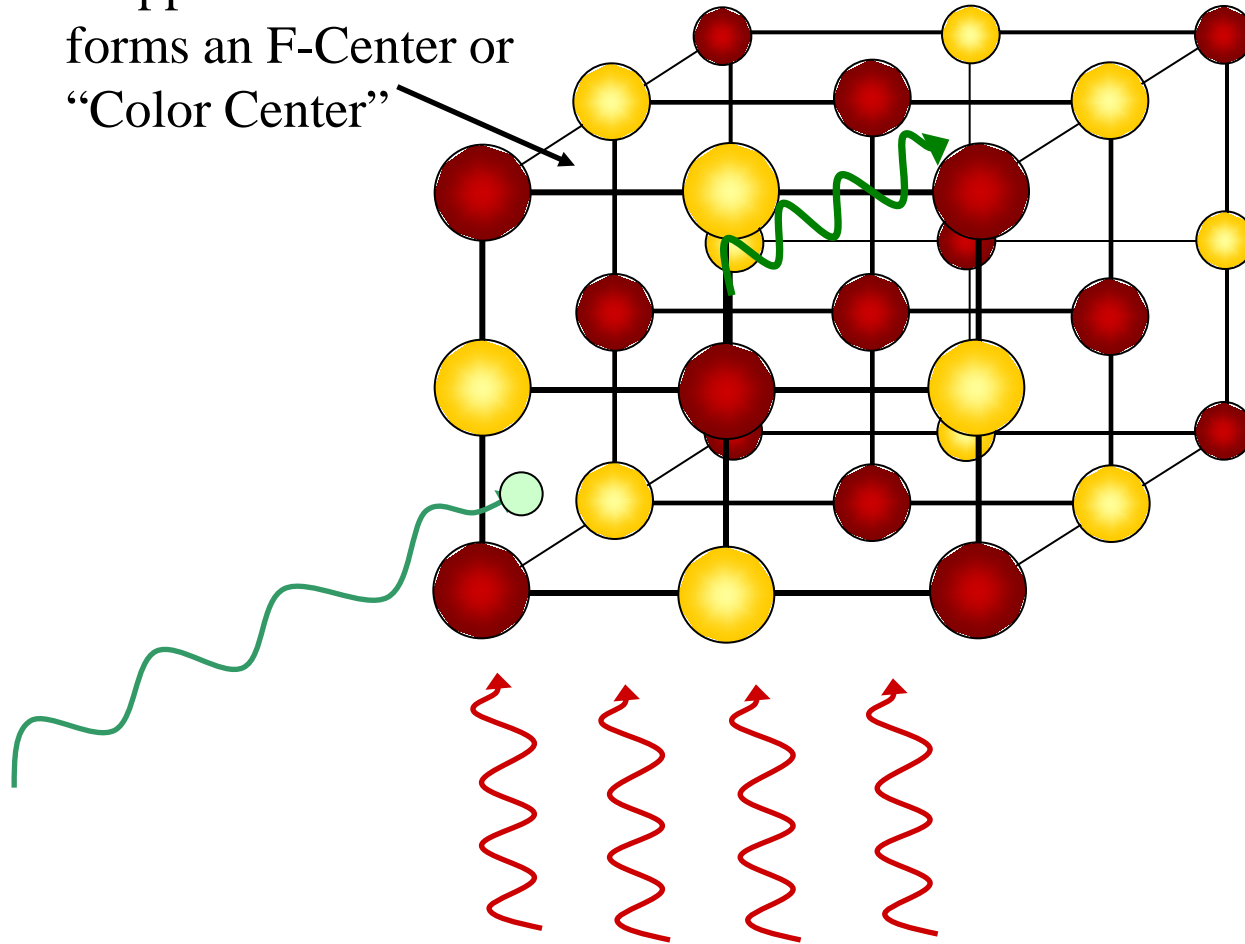


Cloud Chambers



Thermo-Luminescence

Trapped electron
forms an F-Center or
“Color Center”



Energy of returning
electron is released
as light

Apply Heat